

# Agile

## AUSTRALIA14

17 - 18 JUNE 2014 | MELBOURNE CONVENTION & EXHIBITION CENTRE





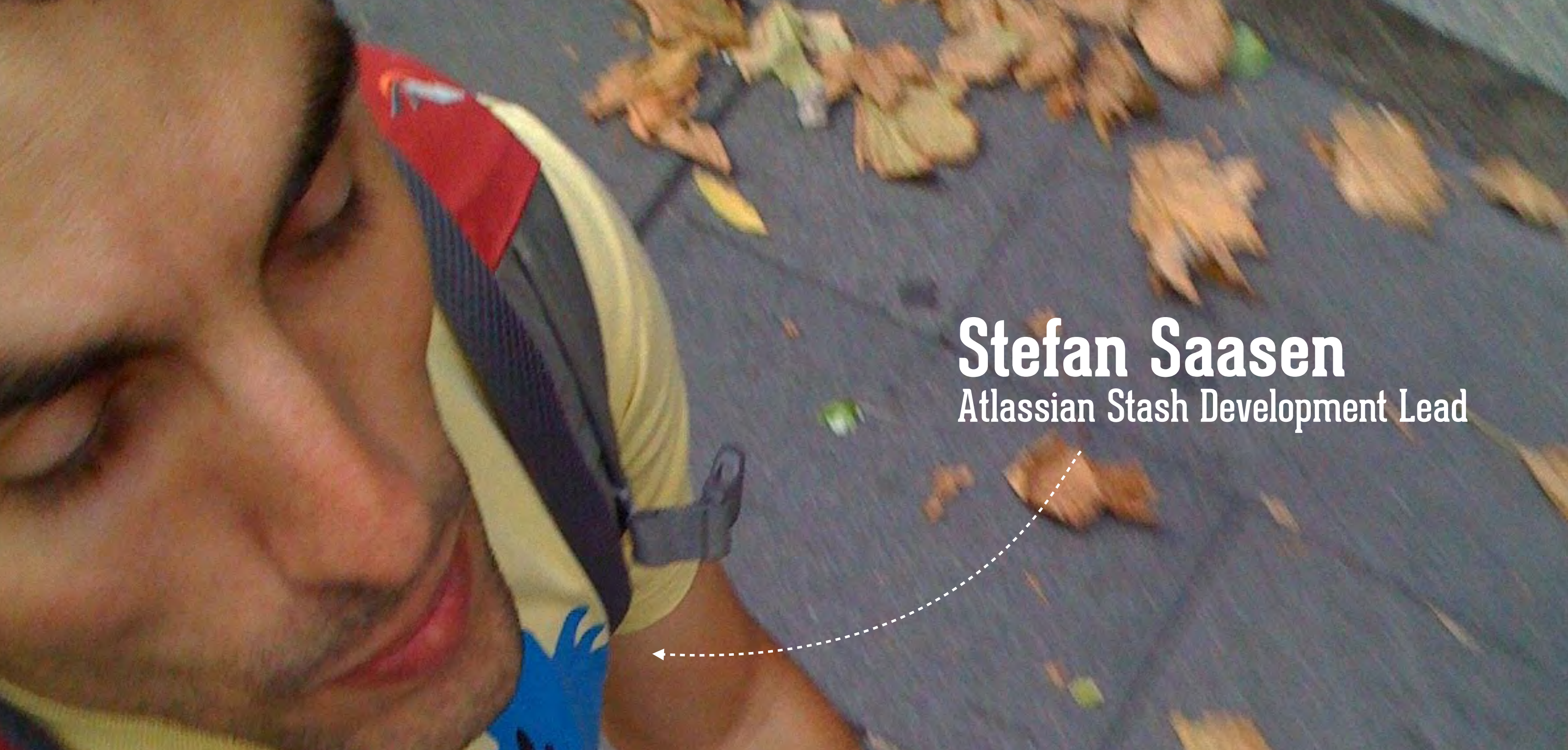
# Real world Git workflows







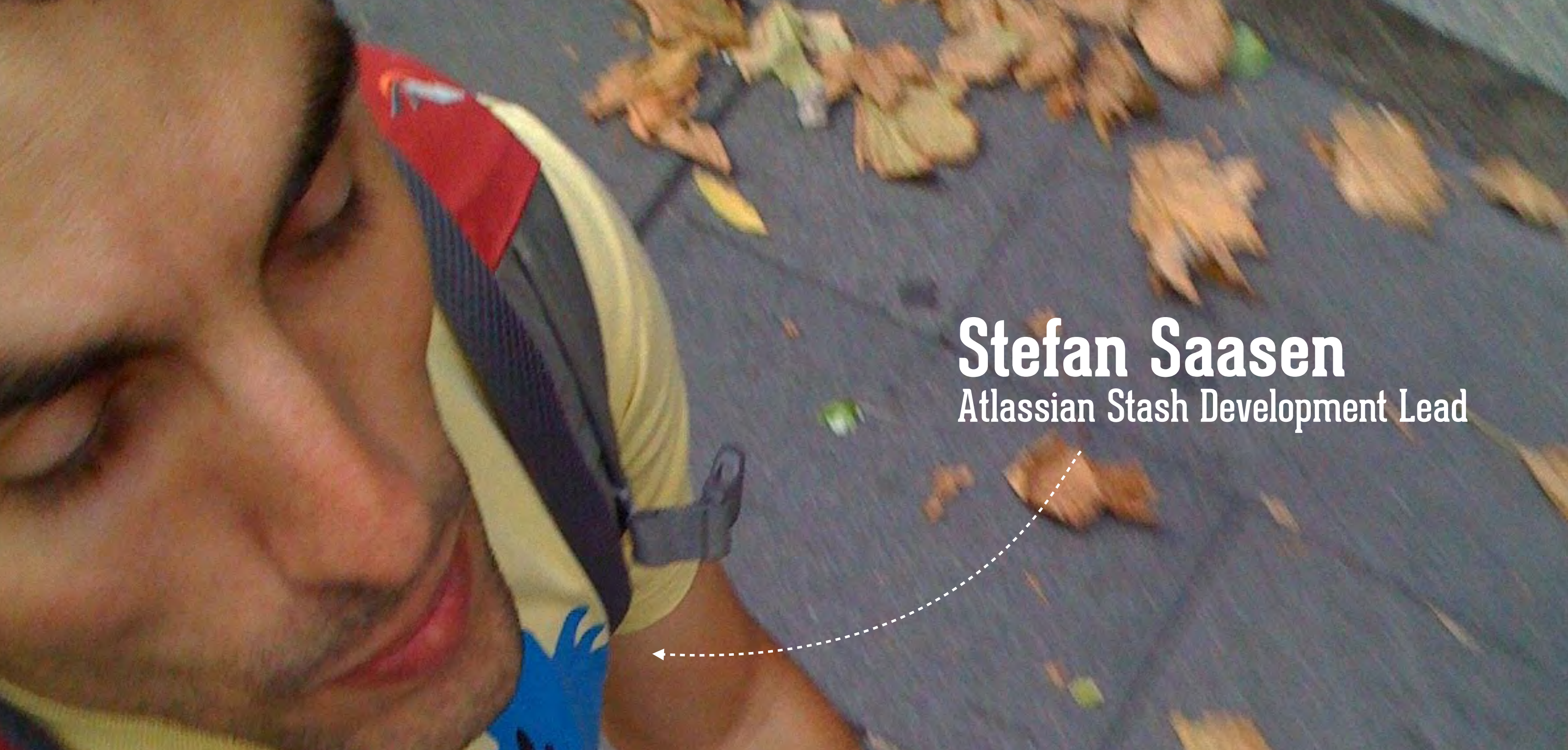




**Stefan Saasen**  
Atlassian Stash Development Lead







**Stefan Saasen**  
Atlassian Stash Development Lead



 **@stefansaaasen**



You heard  **git** is on the rise



from 2011 to 2013



You heard  **git** has

Cheap local **branching**

**Full** local history

**Much** faster than **svn**

**Staging** area

Huge **community**

**Speed**

Superior **Merging**

prominent in **Open Source**

**cryptographic** integrity

**Distributed**



We'll cover:







We'll cover:

1

**Collaboration** model







We'll cover:

1 **Collaboration** model

2 **Branching** model







We'll cover:

- 1 **Collaboration** model
- 2 **Branching** model
- 3 **Practices**







1 Which collaboration model?



REPOSITORIES &  
FILE SHARING  
**ARE NOT**  
COLLABORATION.



@kevinmhoffman



# ANARCHY

Fully decentralized  
Anarchy





I do my thing

I do my thing, too

# ANARCHY

here's mine, who tells  
john?

Look ma, a goat!

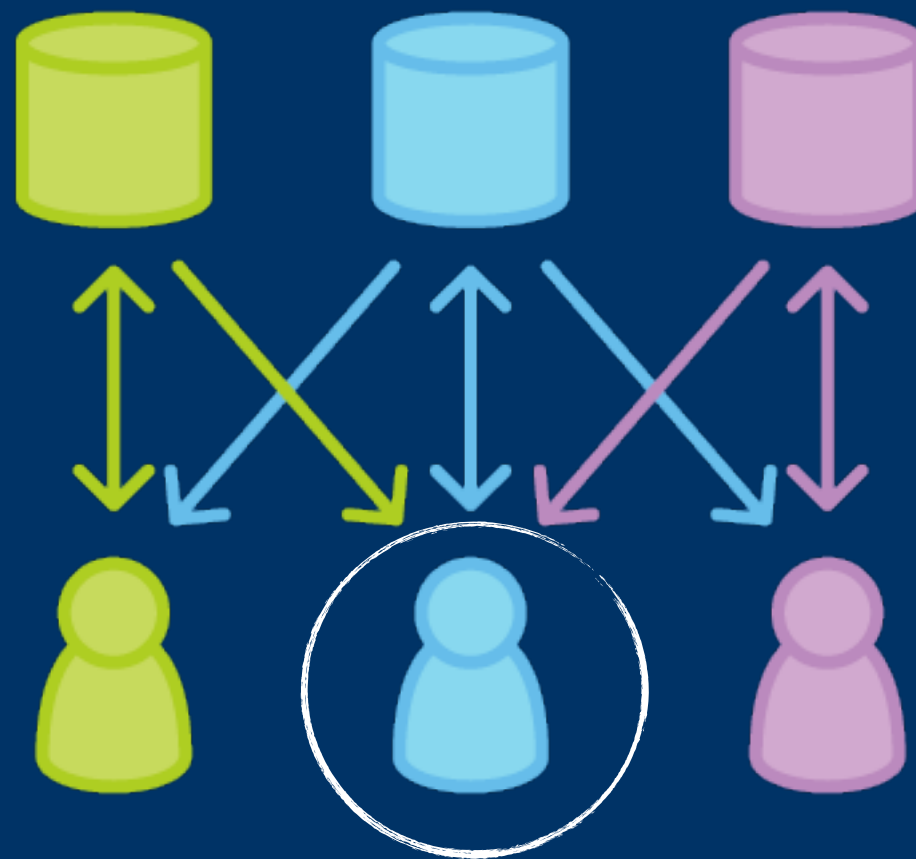
Fully decentralized  
Anarchy





# Gatekeeper

Blessed repository with  
Gatekeeper

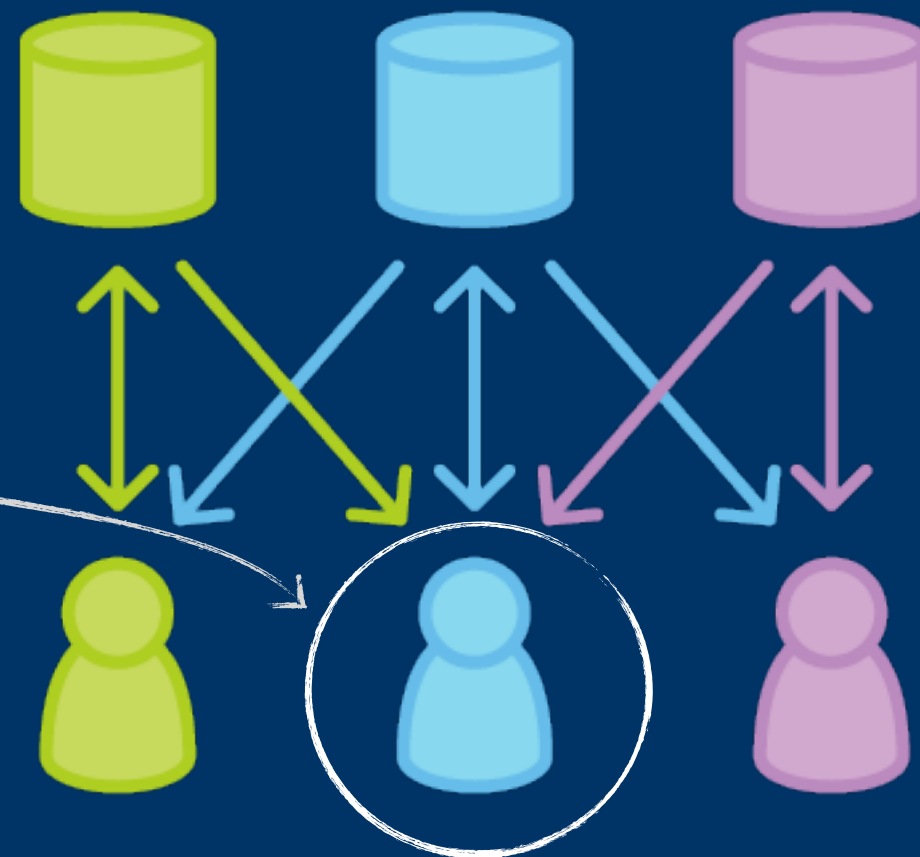


He is cool

# Gatekeeper

Blessed repository with  
Gatekeeper

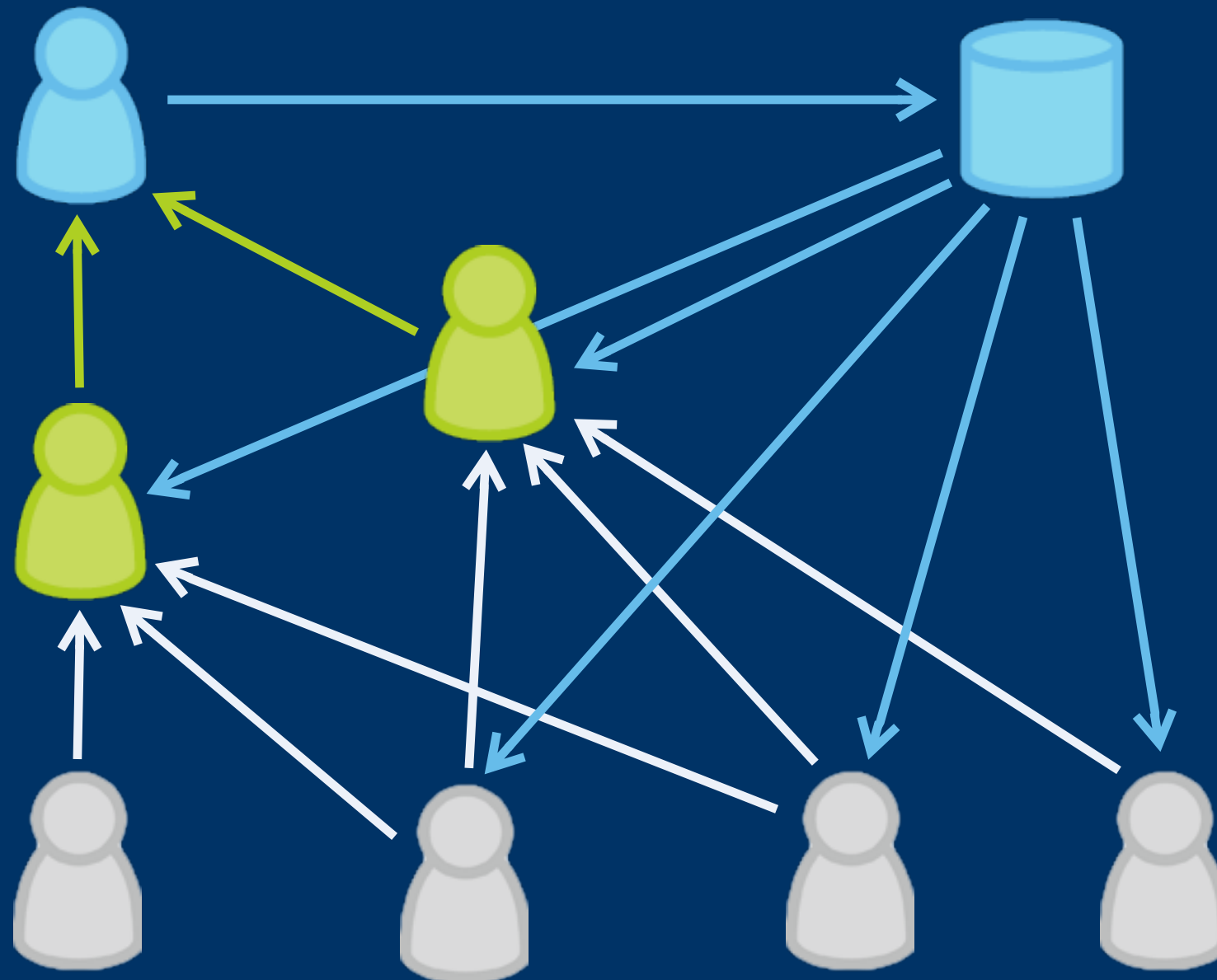
To have your work  
accepted, talk to him





# Dictator

## and Lieutenants

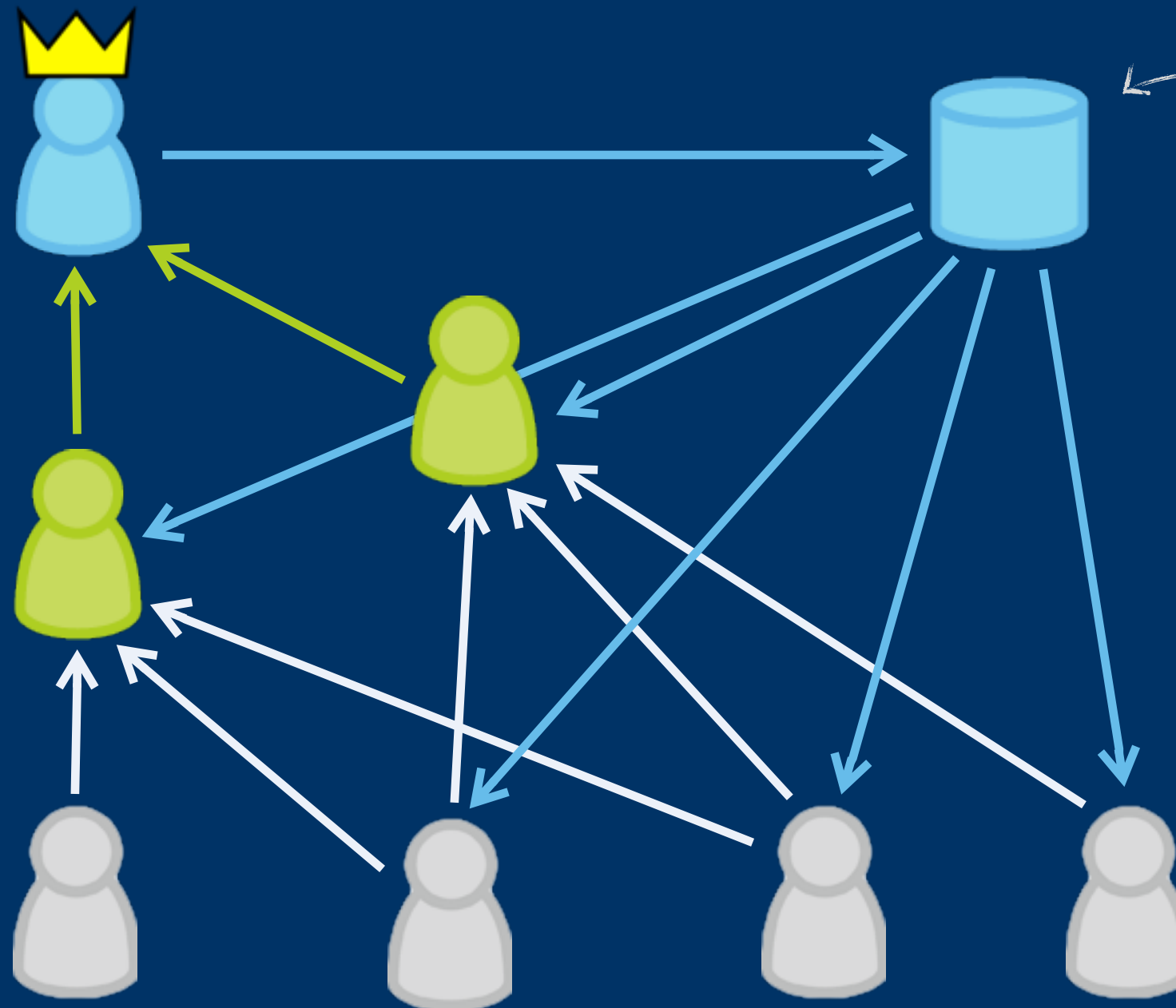


# Dictator and Lieutenants

Long live the King!

Lieutenants guard  
the King

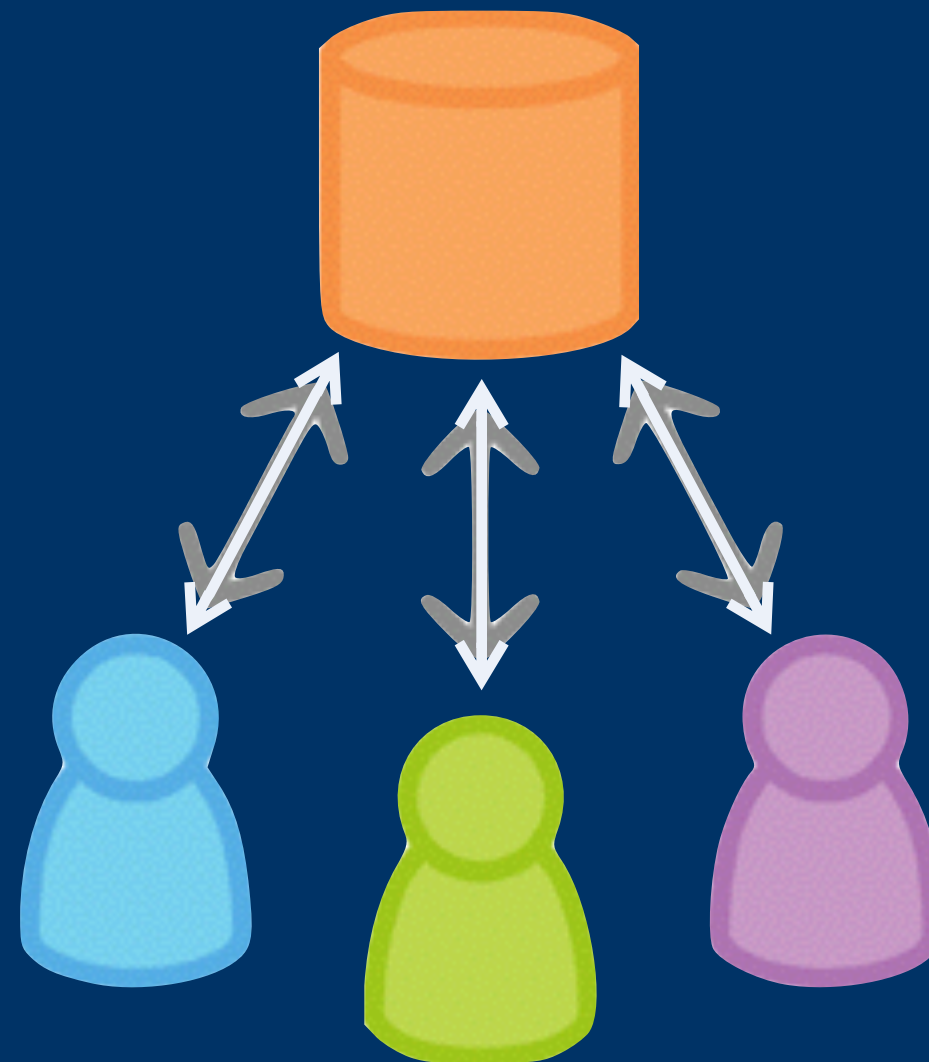
Blessed repository





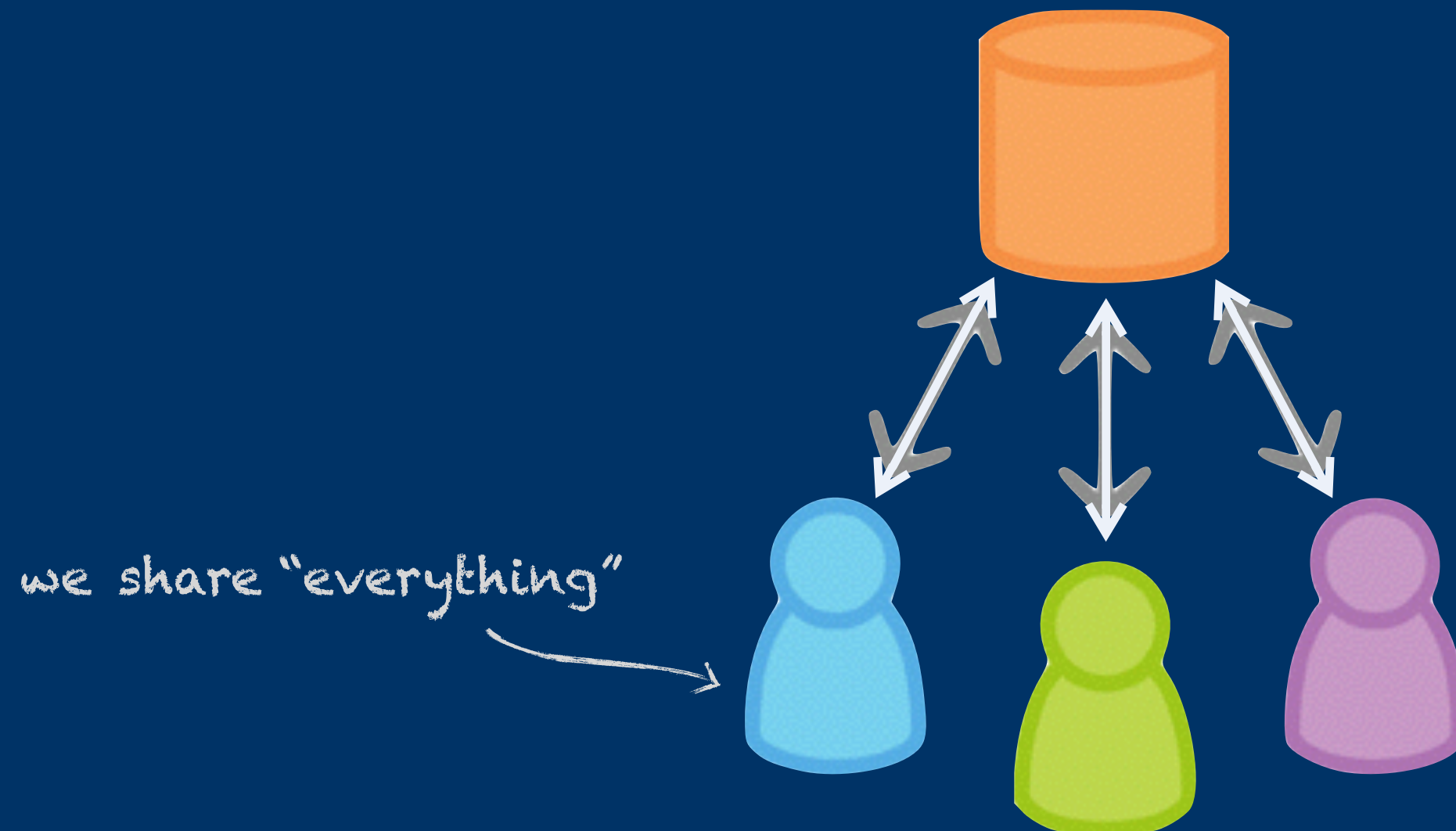
# Centralised

Shared common  
repository



# Centralised

Shared common  
repository







+



git



+



git

Enterprise





+



git

=

Centralized

Enterprise





Metrics



Issues



git



Builds



Deployments

# Metrics



# Issues



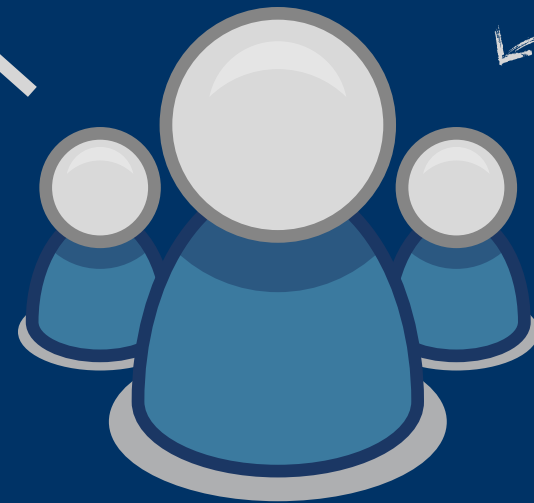
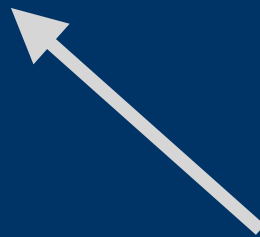
# git



# Builds



# Deployments



They know where the  
code needs to go!





Which branching model?





2

# Which branching model?





*Can we still fix a bug for the  
upcoming **Release** ?*



*Can we still fix a bug for the  
upcoming **Release** ?*



*Is the code for that  
**Feature**  
complete?*



Can we still fix a bug for the  
upcoming **Release** ?

How do we do a **Hotfix**  
for the current version?



Is the code for that  
**Feature**  
complete?

Can we still fix a bug for the  
upcoming **Release** ?

How do we do a **Hotfix**  
for the current version?



Is the code for that  
**Feature**  
complete?

Has everyone **Reviewed**  
the code for this feature ?

What's the best  
Git workflow?



# What's the best Git workflow?

► We don't know!

What's the best  
Git workflow?

different cultures

What's the best  
Git workflow?

different cultures  
+ different products



What's the best  
Git workflow?

different cultures  
+ different products  
+ different teams

What's the best  
Git workflow?

different cultures  
+ different products  
+ different teams

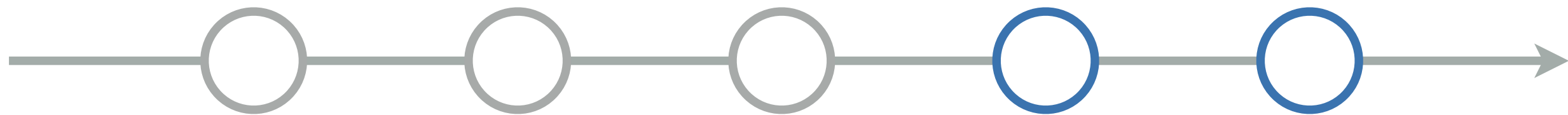
---

= different workflows

# Design your own Workflows



# I. **Single** branch workflow - **aka** trunk





# Committing locally

Local Repository





# Committing locally

Local Repository







# Central repository has updates



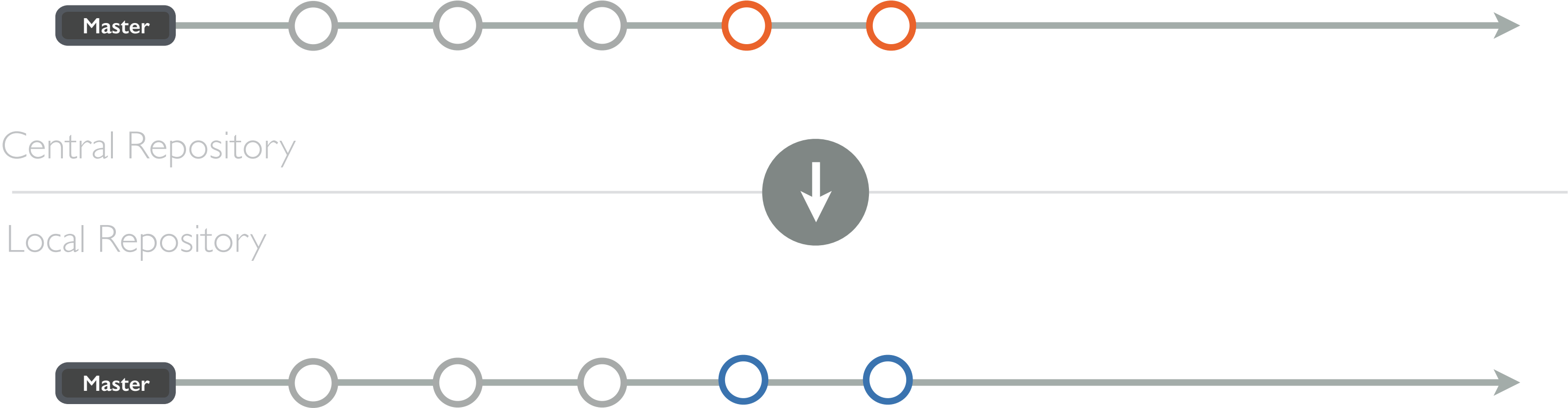
Central Repository

Local Repository



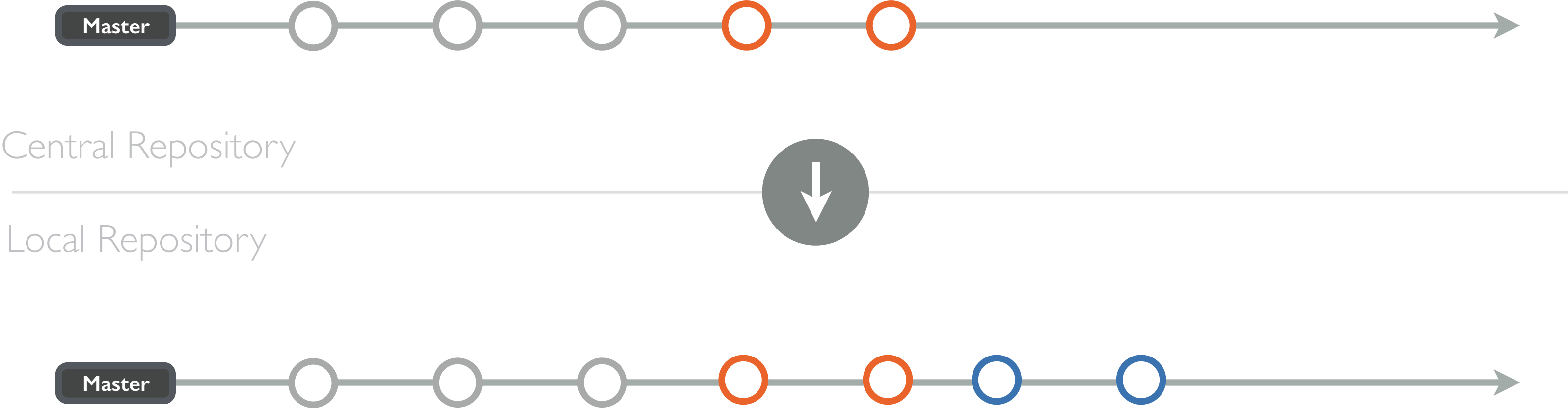


# Getting updates via rebase



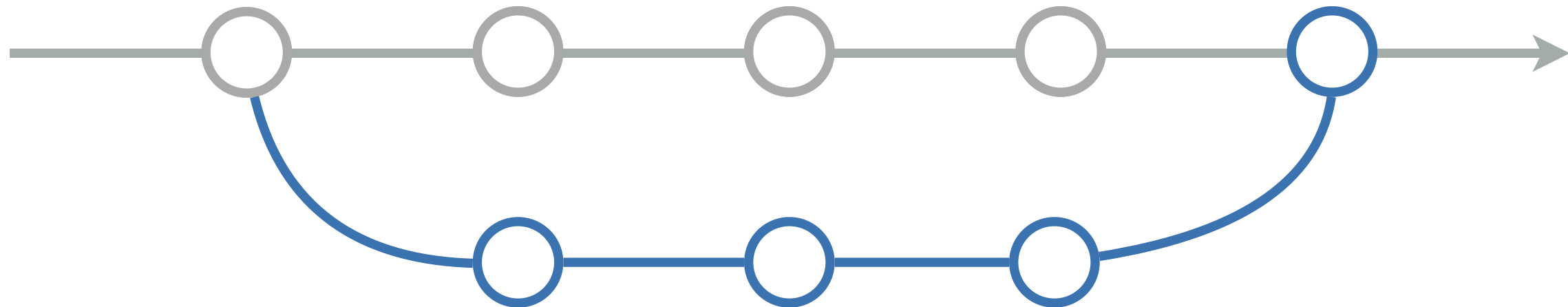


# Getting updates via rebase





## 2. **Feature** branching workflow



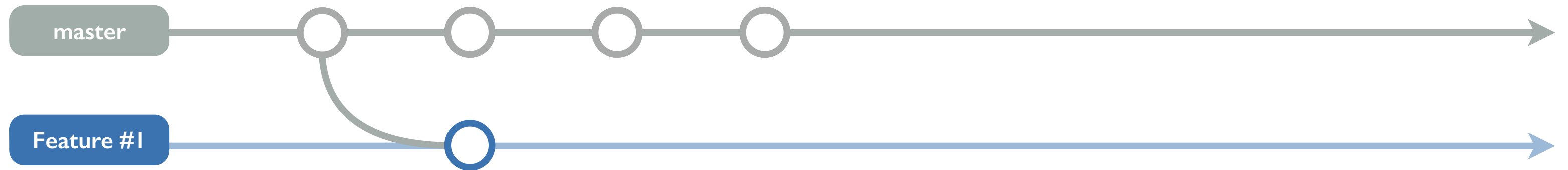


# Creating a branch



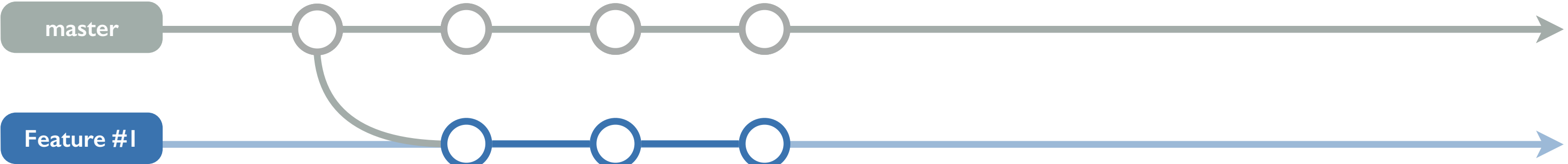


# Creating a branch





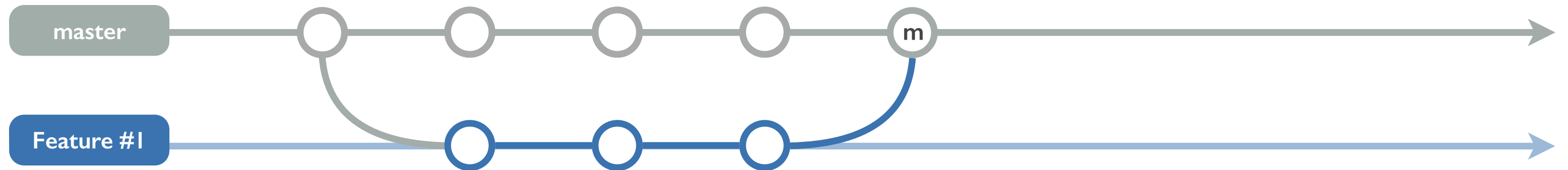
# Adding changes





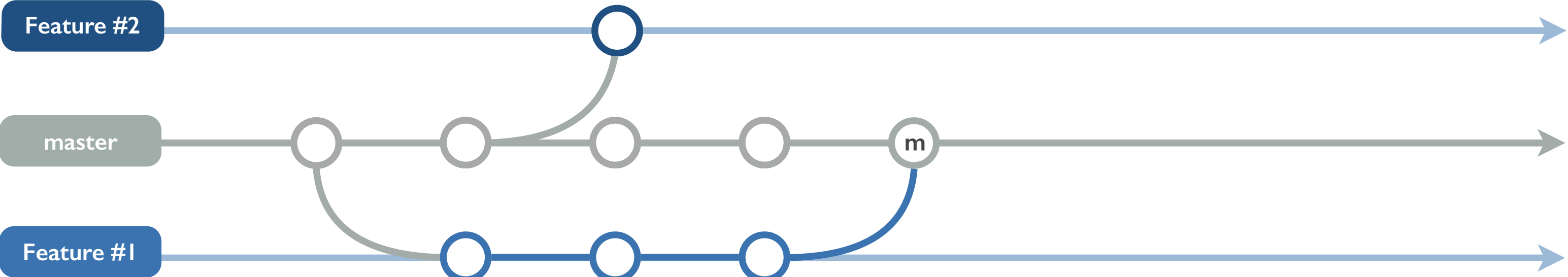


# Merge



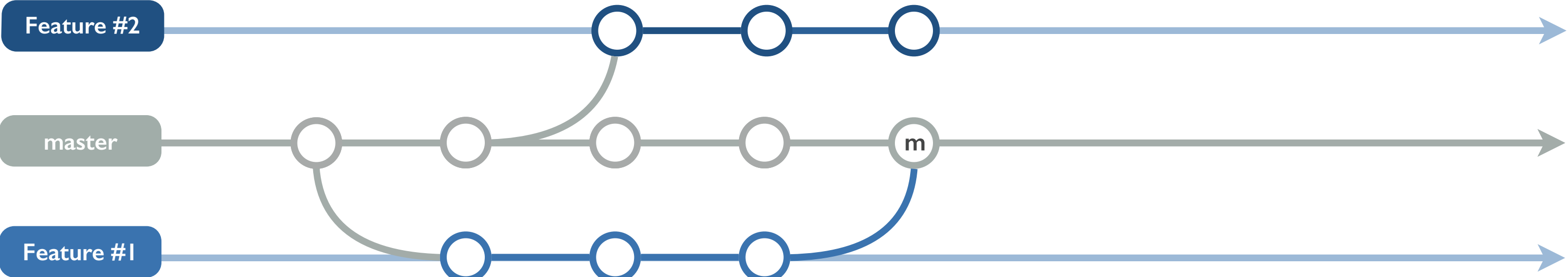


# Working on features in parallel





# Working on features in parallel

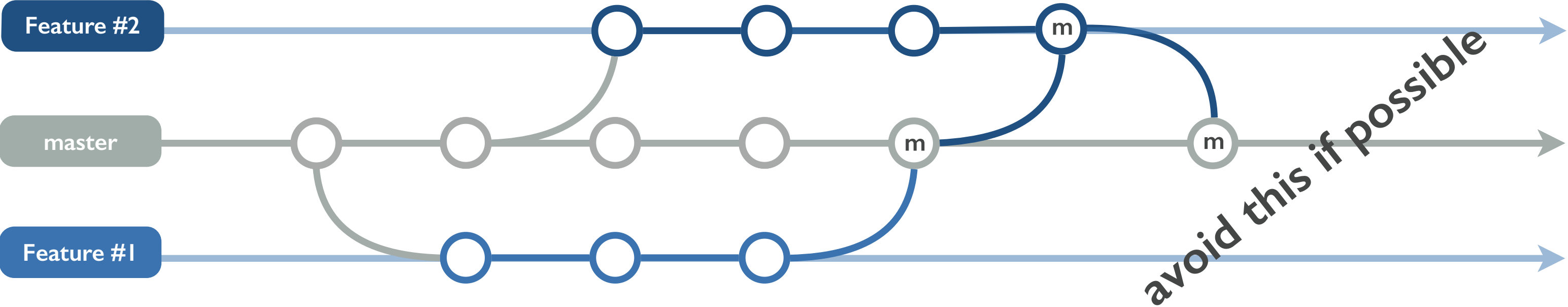






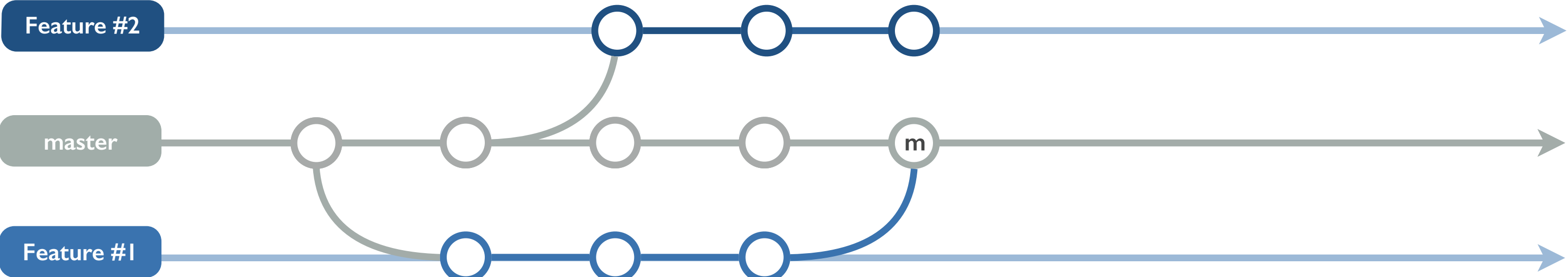


# Suboptimal way



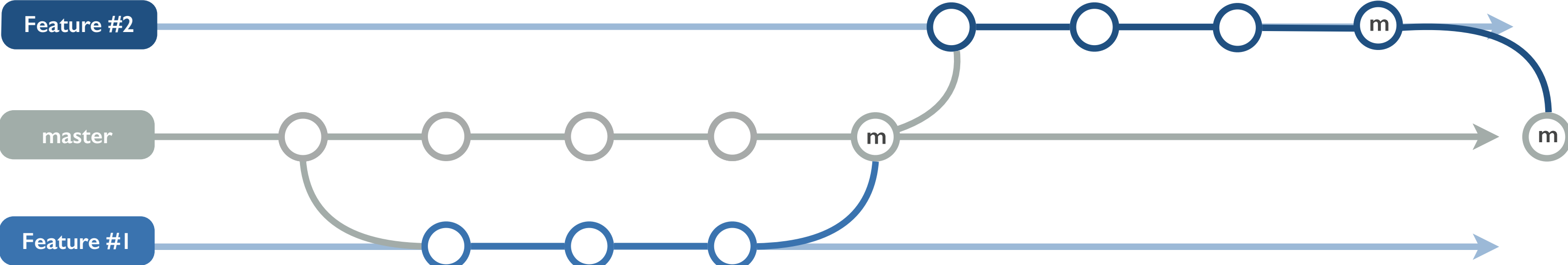


# A better way using rebase



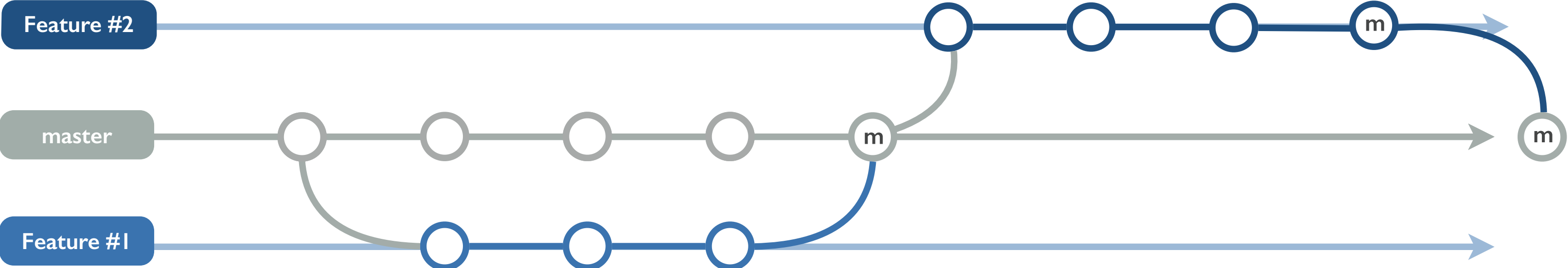


# Working on features in parallel





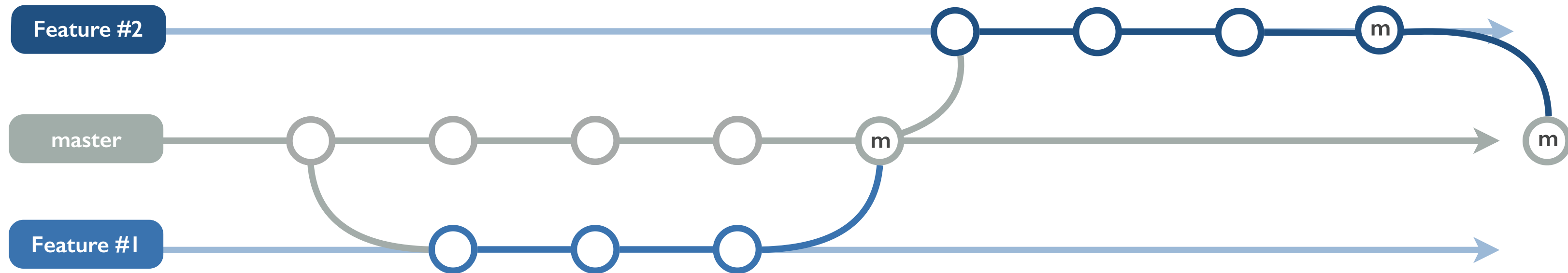
# Working on features in parallel







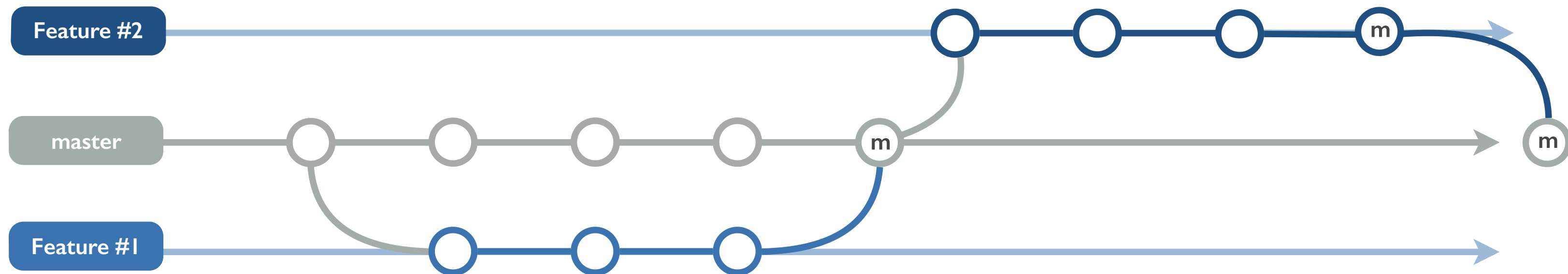
# Working on features in parallel



• Always with local branches

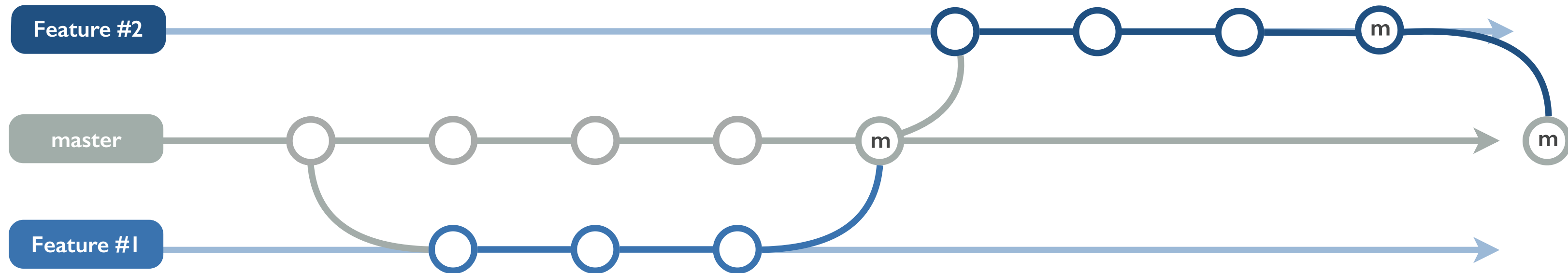


# Working on features in parallel



- Always with local branches
- With shared branches: After review, before merging

# Working on features in parallel



- Always with local branches
- With shared branches: After review, before merging
- Mostly a non-issue for short lived branches when updates from master are not required



### 3. Continuous **delivery** workflow









1

**master** is in production



promoted from staging, can receive hot-fixes

1

**master** is in production



promoted from staging, can receive hot-fixes

1

**master** is in production

2

**staging** is the next version



promoted from staging, can receive hot-fixes

- 1 **master** is in production
- 2 **staging** is the next version
- 3 new features off **staging**

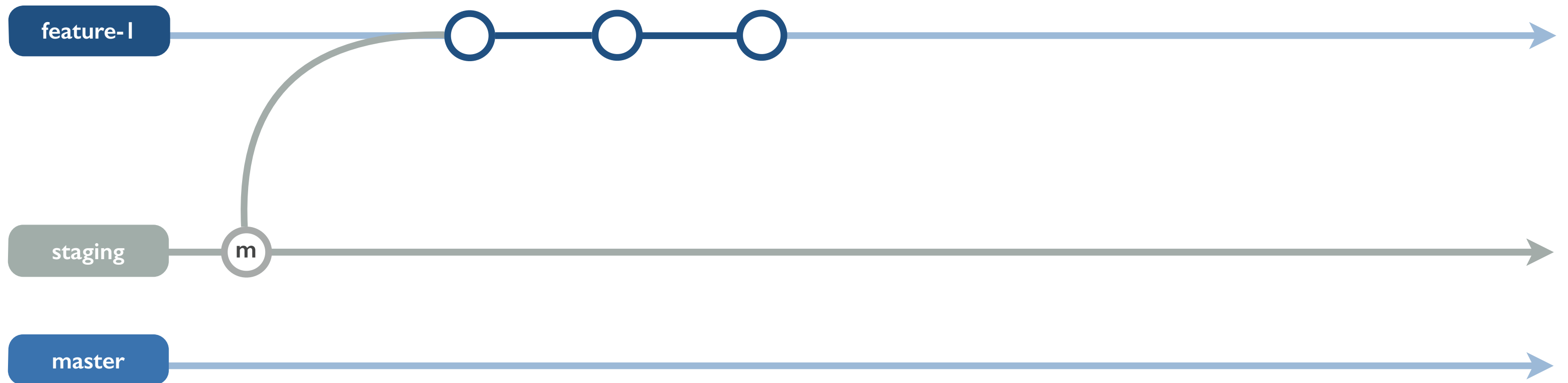


promoted from staging, can receive hot-fixes

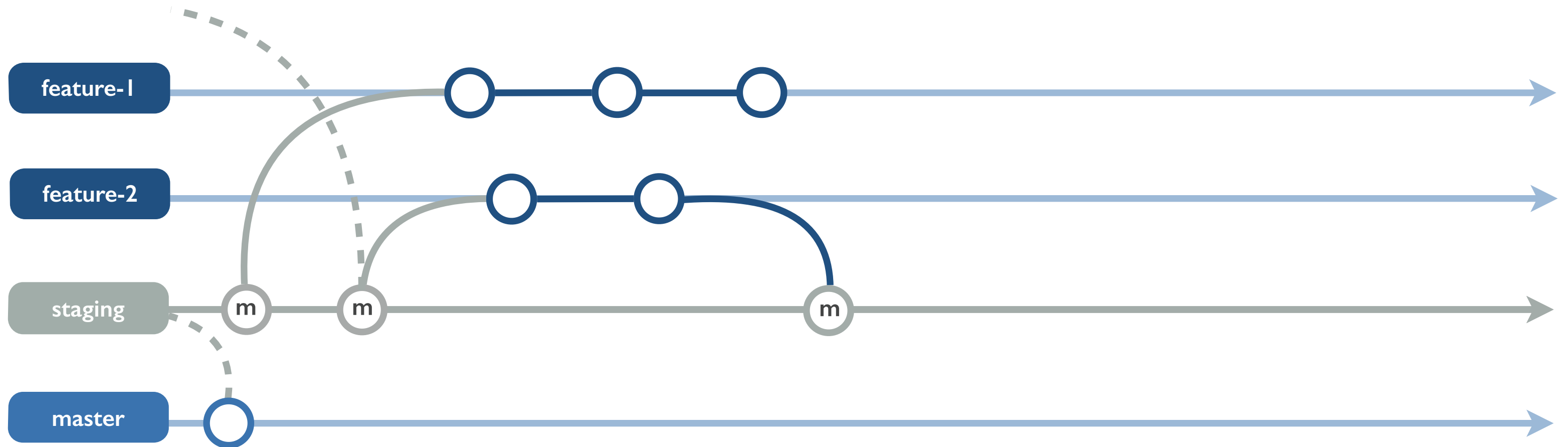
- 1 **master** is in production
- 2 **staging** is the next version
- 3 new features off **staging**

with branch names like: username/ISSUE-KEY-summary

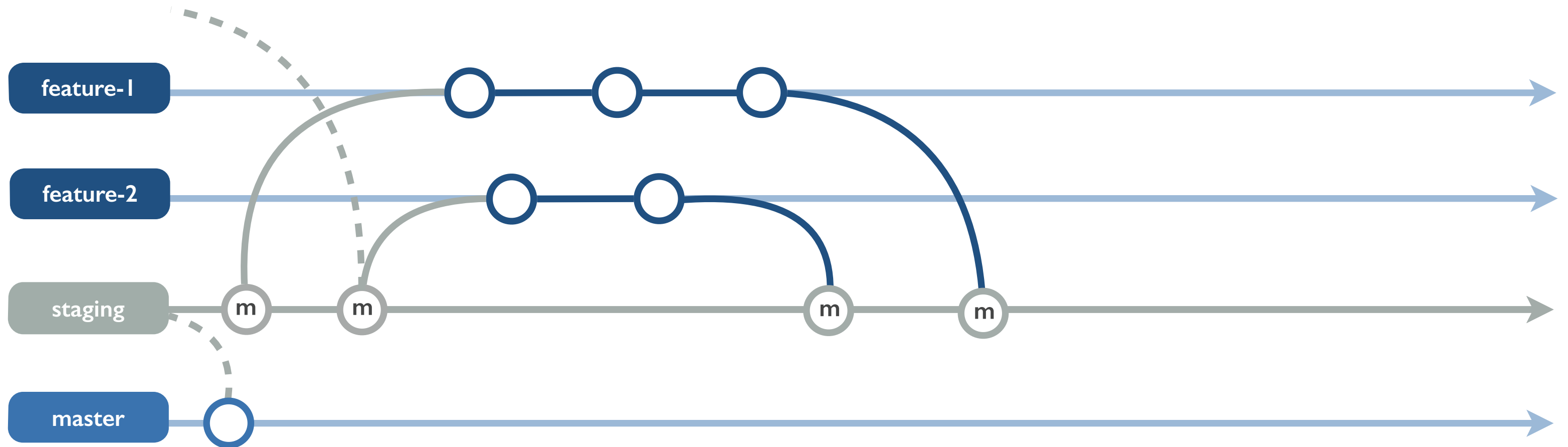
### 3. Continuous delivery workflow



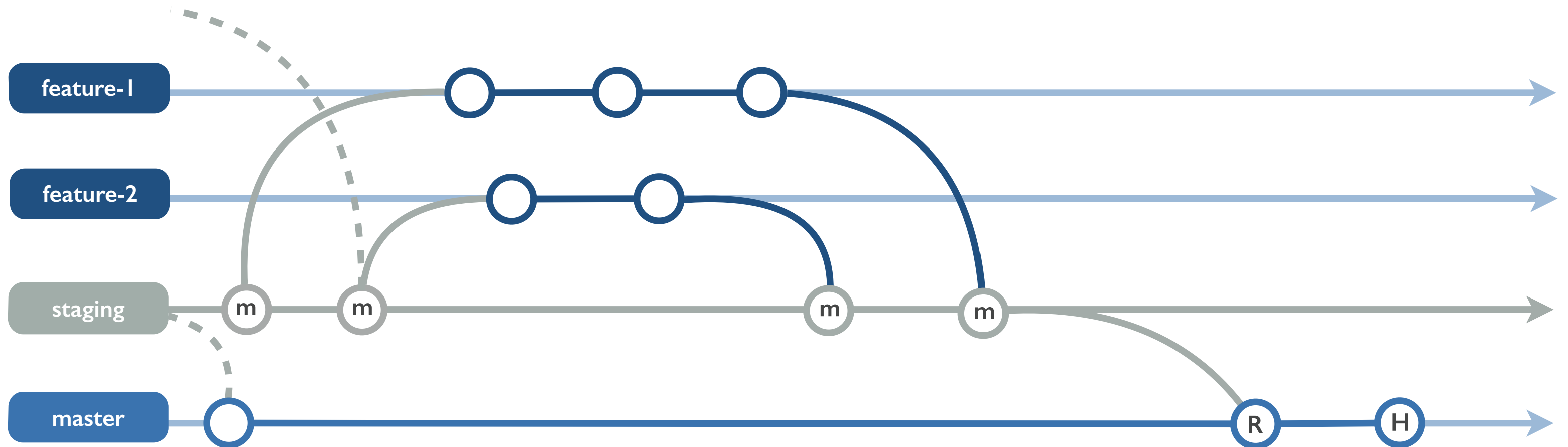
### 3. Continuous delivery workflow



### 3. Continuous delivery workflow

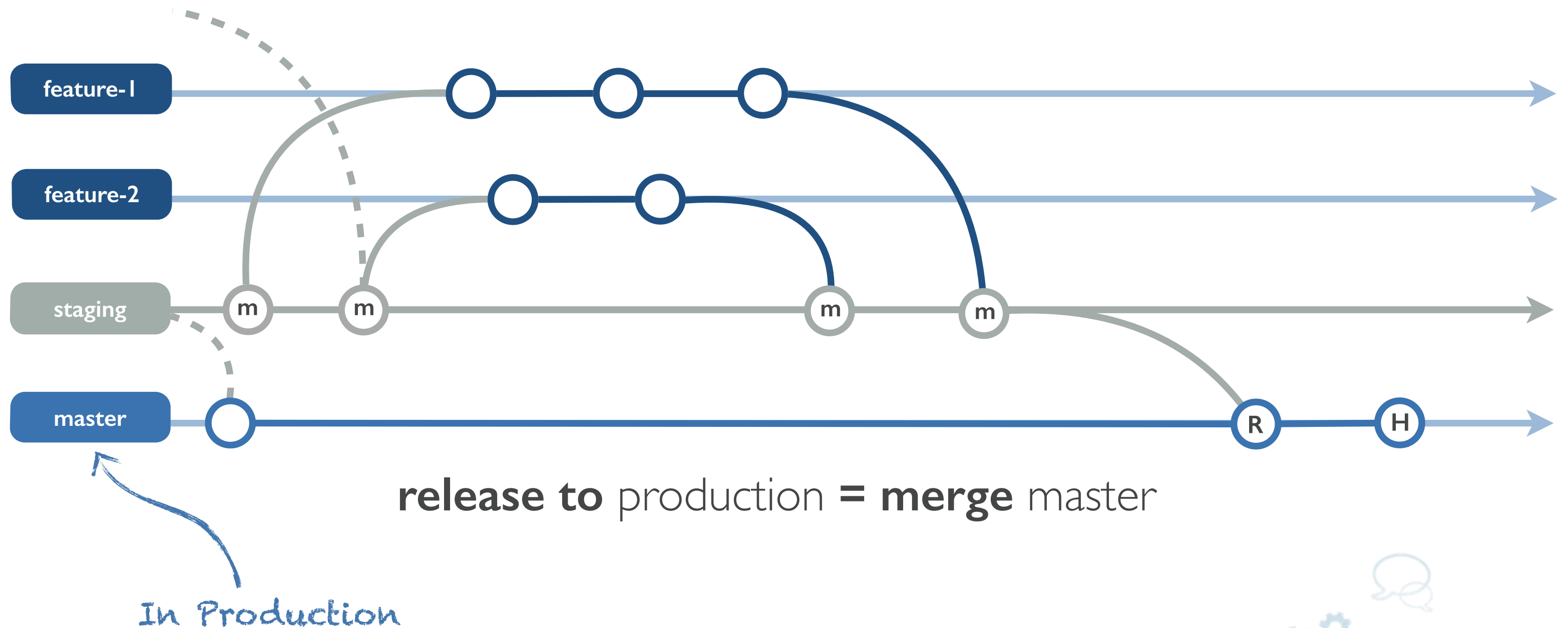


### 3. Continuous delivery workflow

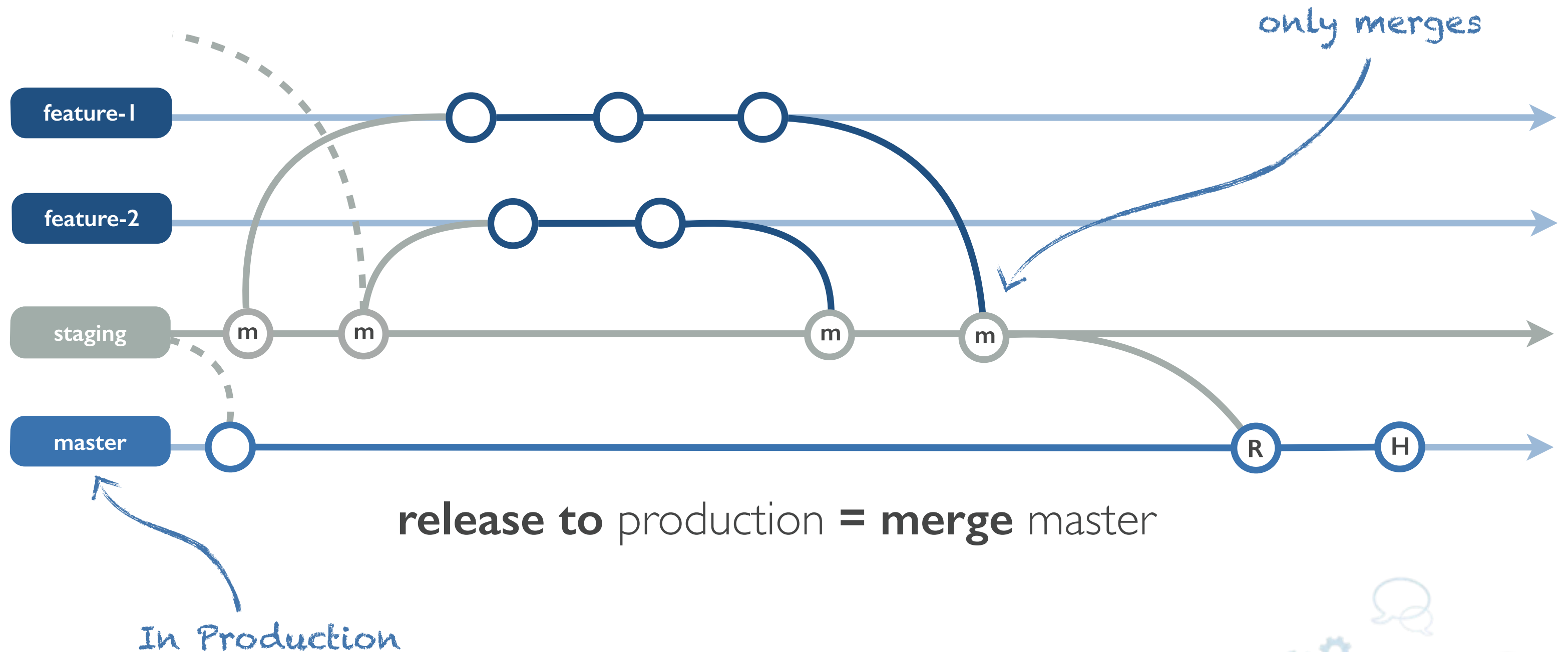




### 3. Continuous delivery workflow



### 3. Continuous delivery workflow





## 4. Product releases workflow







1

**one branch** per feature










1 **one branch** per feature

2 **one branch** per bugfix

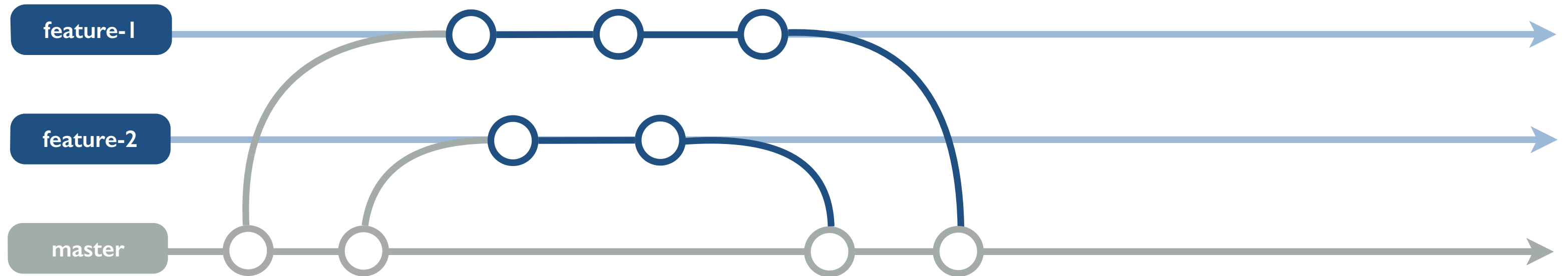


- 
- 1 **one branch** per feature
  - 2 **one branch** per bugfix
  - 3 long running **stable branches**

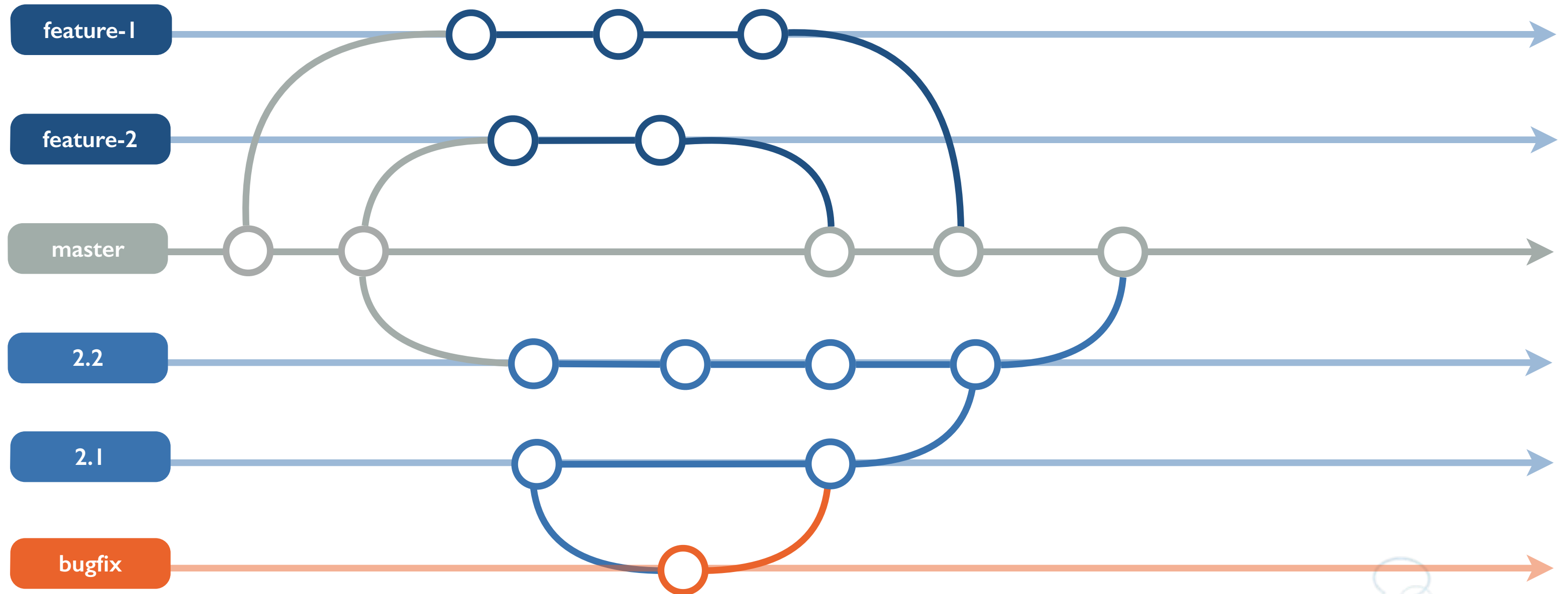


- 
- 1 **one branch** per feature
  - 2 **one branch** per bugfix
  - 3 long running **stable branches**
  - 4 **master** is alpha/RC status
- 

it's just a normal **branching** workflow...



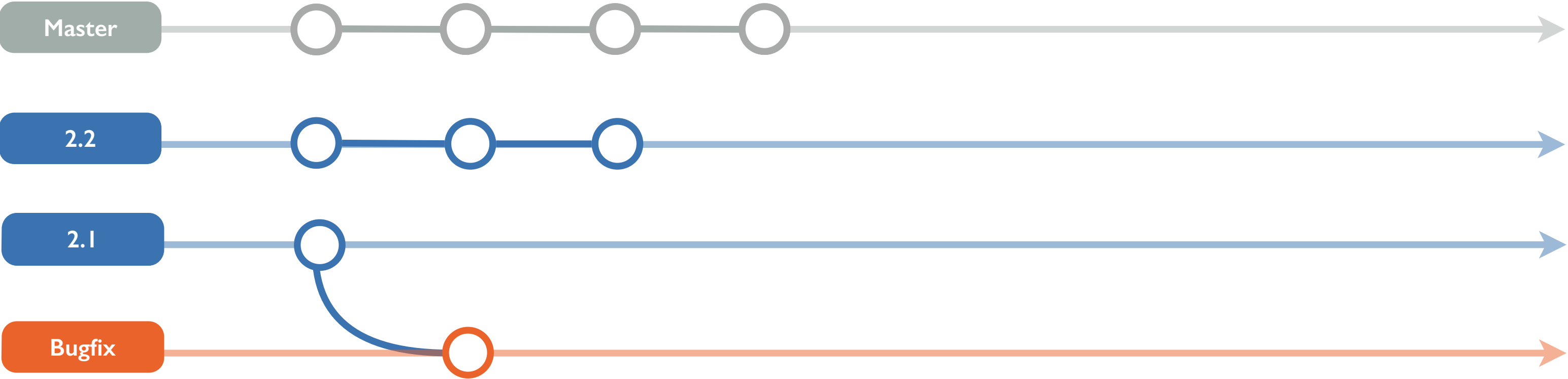
# with long running release branches





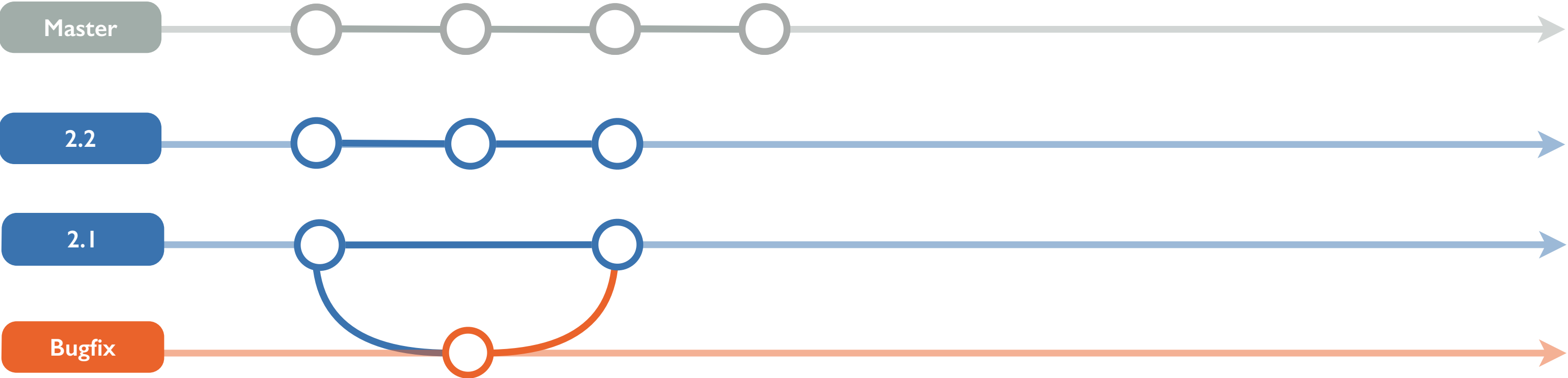


# Bugfix Merge



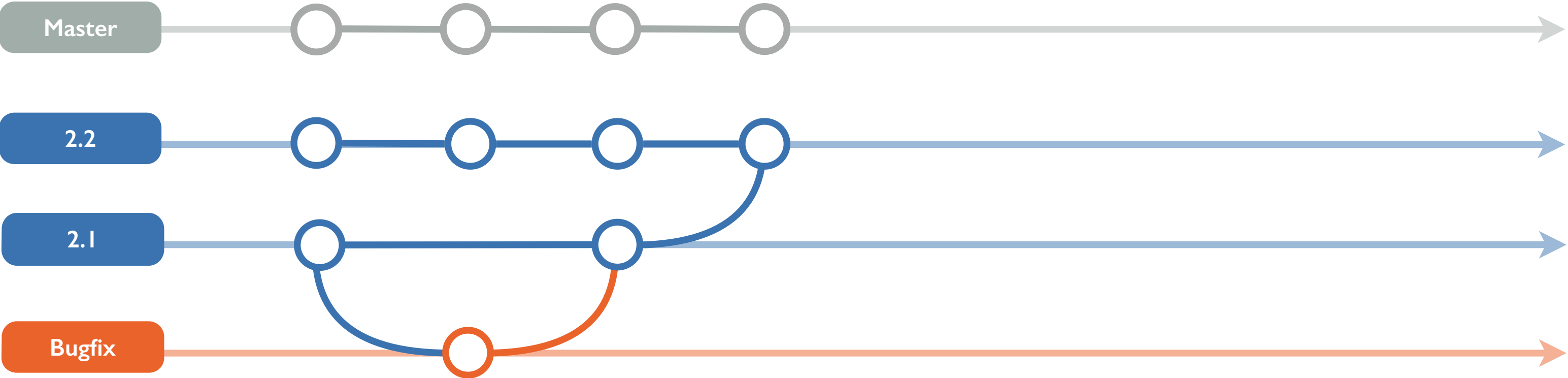


# Merge into 2.1



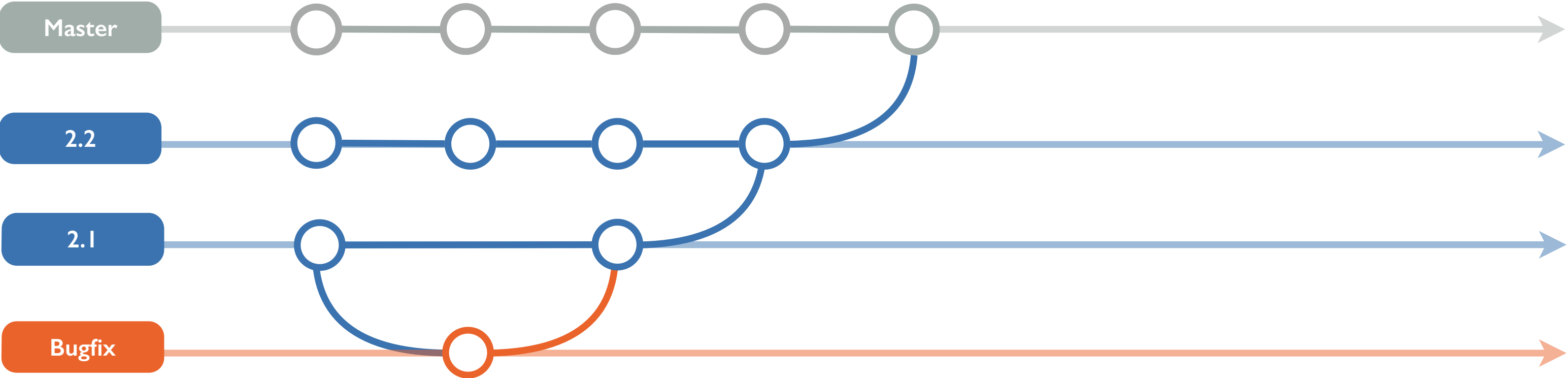


# Merge into 2.2

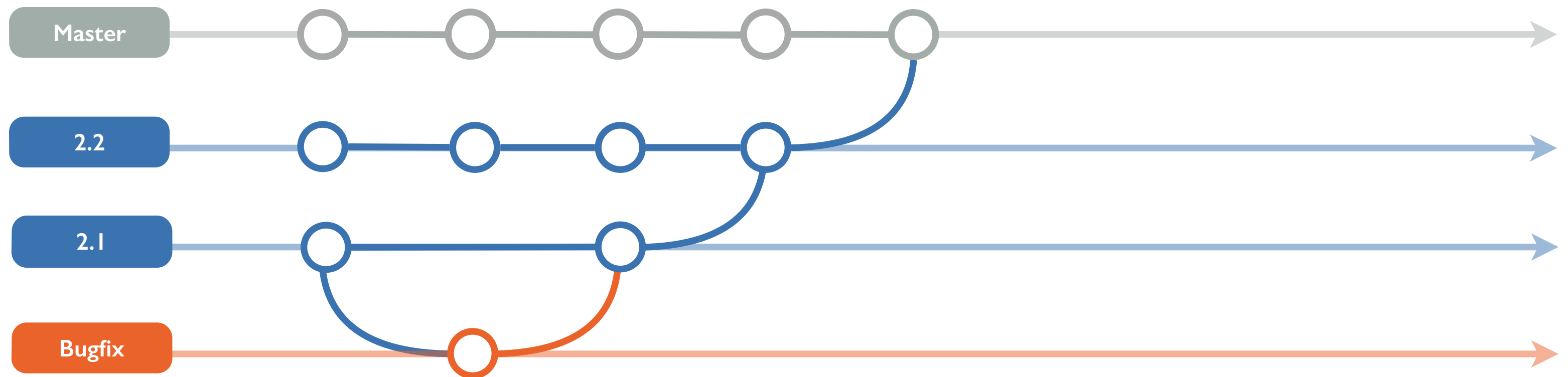




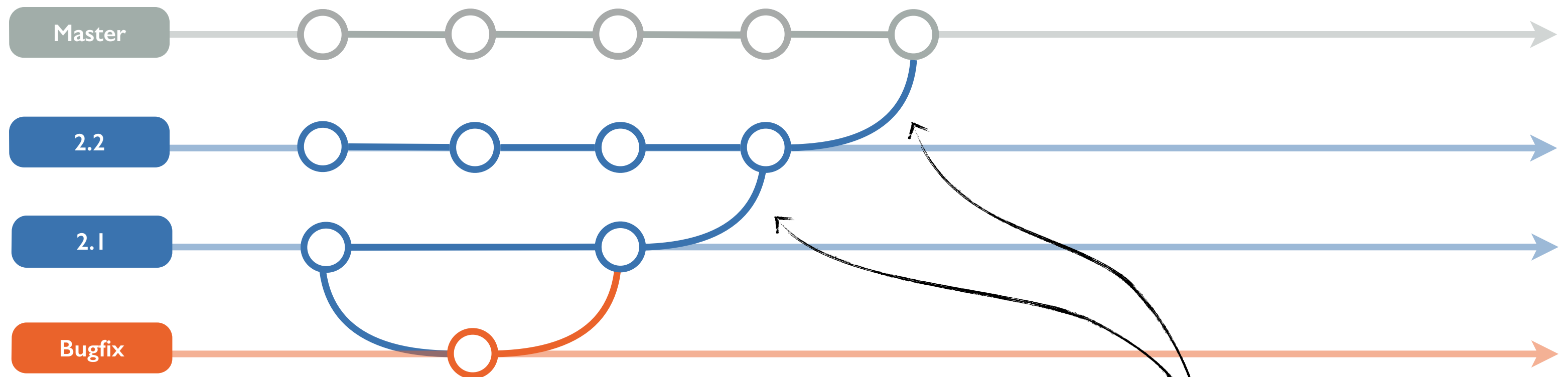
# Merge into Master



# Automatically merging release branches



# Automatically merging release branches

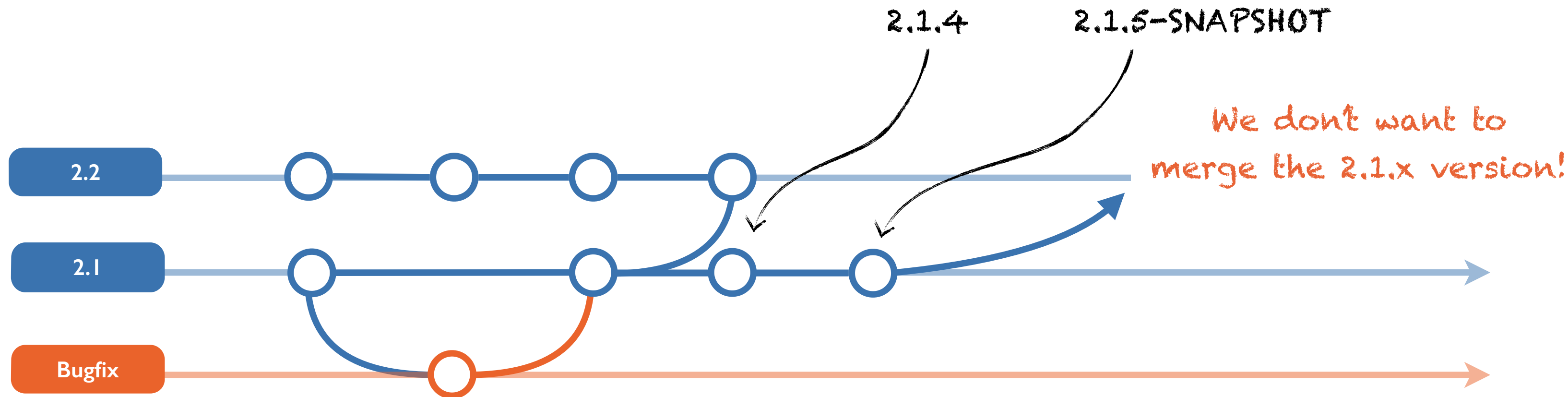


Automatic MERGES!





# Automatically merging release branches







```
git merge --strategy= resolve
```





```
git merge --strategy= recursive
```





```
git merge --strategy=
```



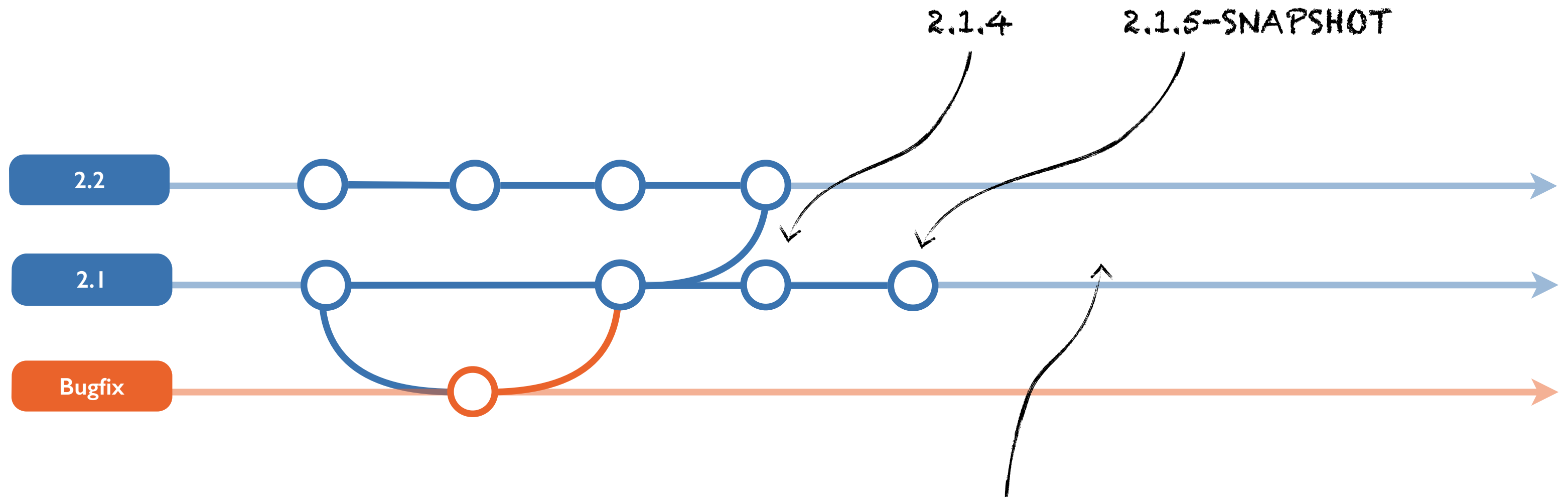




```
git merge --strategy= ours
```

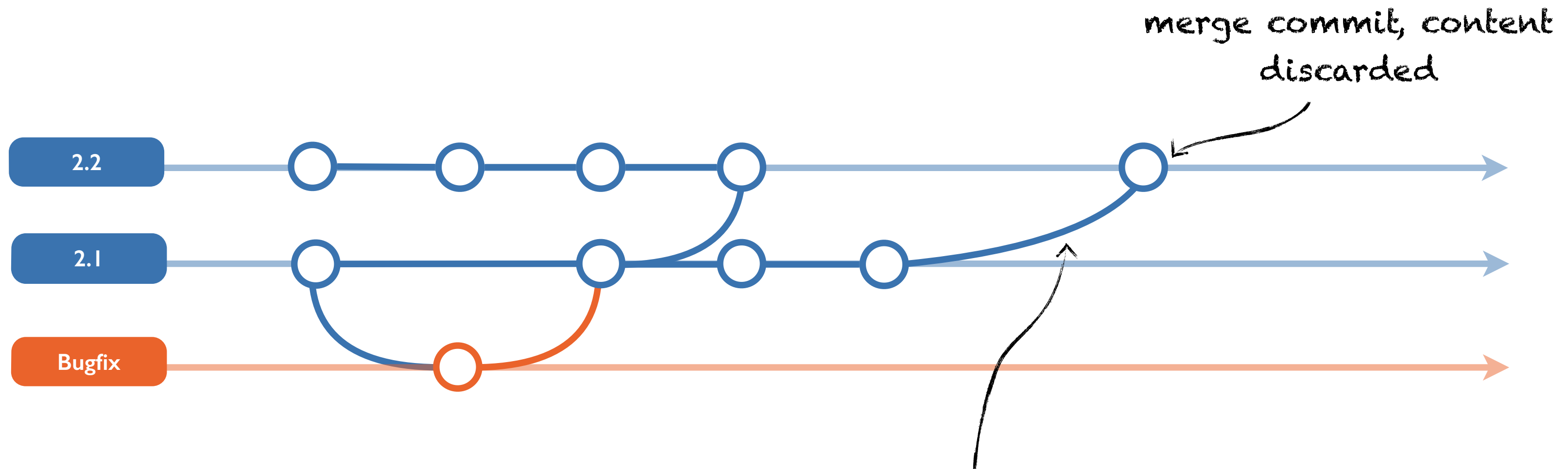


# Automatically merging release branches



```
$> git checkout stable-2.2  
$> git merge -s ours stable-2.1
```

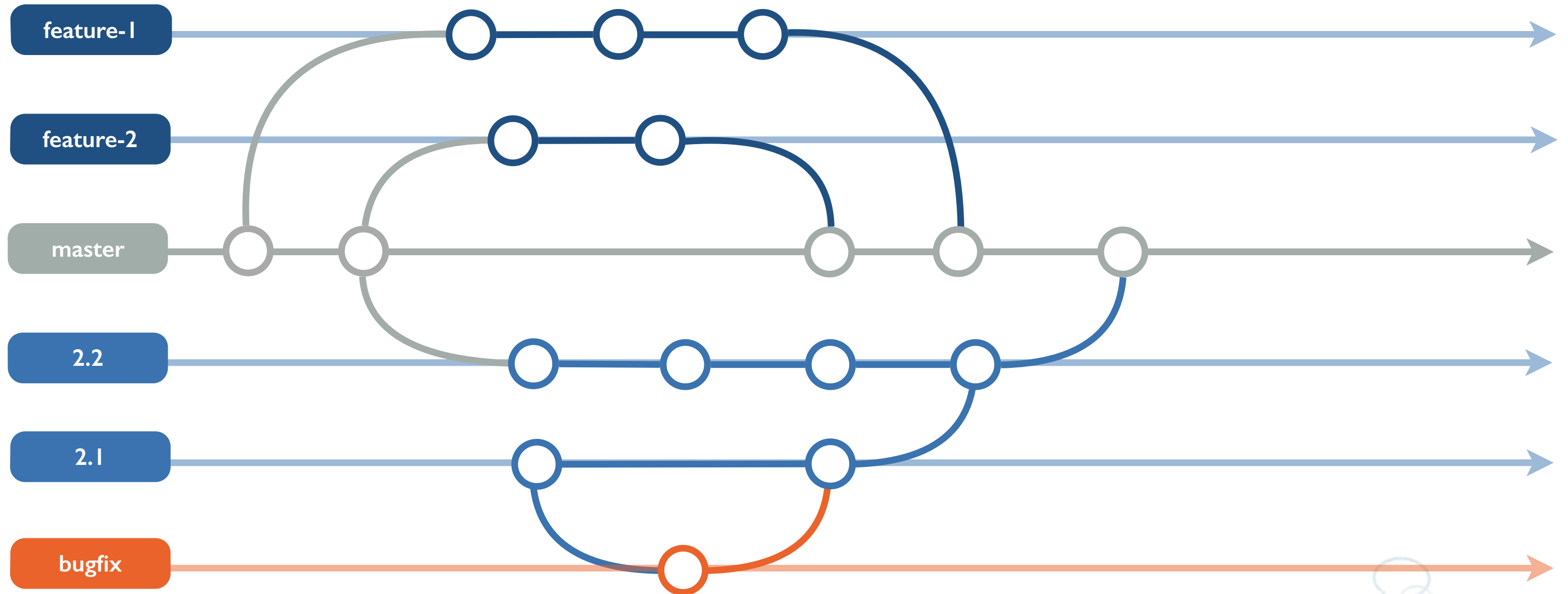
# Automatically merging release branches



```
$> git checkout stable-2.2  
$> git merge -s ours stable-2.1
```



# overall picture





**Deep breath,** it's really simple



The secret sauce

# The merge protocol



The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

*When a branch is:*

*Change flows from  
branch to baseline:*

*Change flows from baseline  
to branch:*

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline</i>		

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i>More stable than its baseline Release branch</i>		

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>
<i><b>Less stable</b> than its baseline</i>		



The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>
<i><b>Less stable</b> than its baseline Feature branches</i>		

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>
<i><b>Less stable</b> than its baseline Feature branches</i>	<i>When code complete</i>	

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>
<i><b>Less stable</b> than its baseline Feature branches</i>	<i>When code complete</i>	<i>Continually</i>

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

<i>When a branch is:</i>	<i>Change flows from branch to baseline:</i>	<i>Change flows from baseline to branch:</i>
<i><b>More stable</b> than its baseline Release branch</i>	<i>Continually</i>	<i>Never</i>
<i><b>Less stable</b> than its baseline Feature branches</i>	<i>When code complete</i>	<i>Continually</i>

Credit: Laura Wingerd - The Flow of change

The secret sauce

# The merge protocol

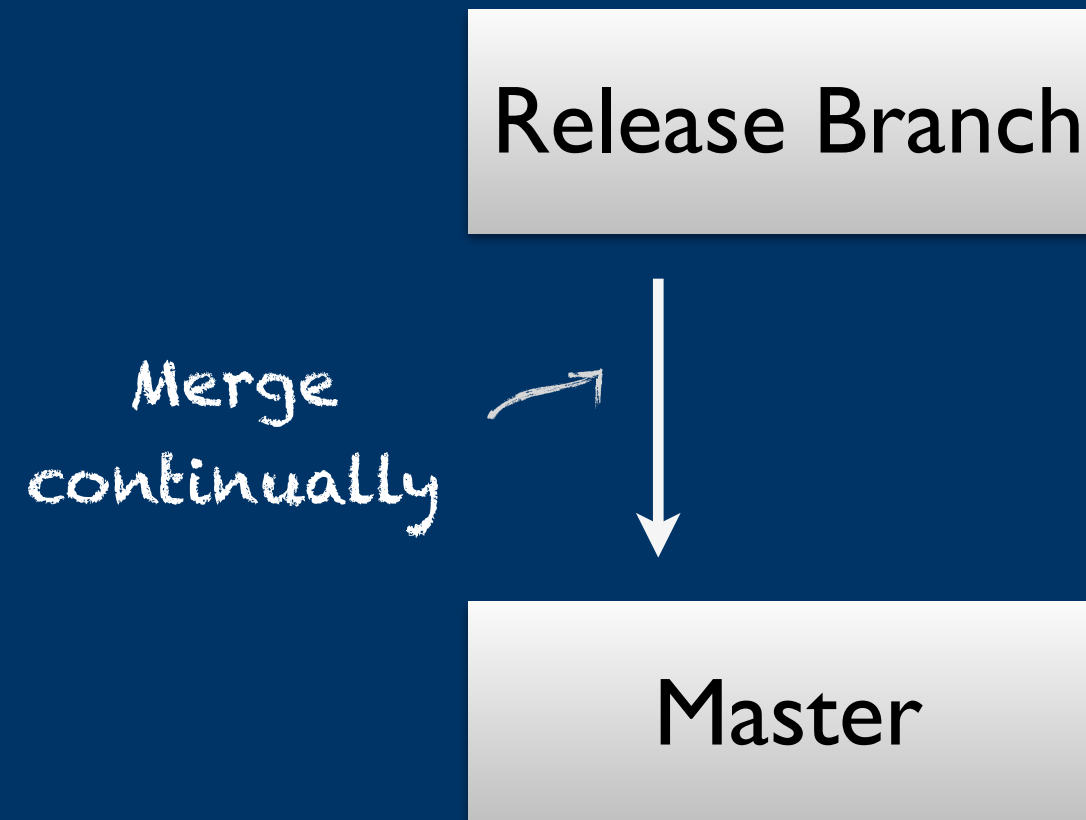
Release Branch

Master

<http://bit.ly/branch-based-workflows>

# The merge protocol

The secret sauce

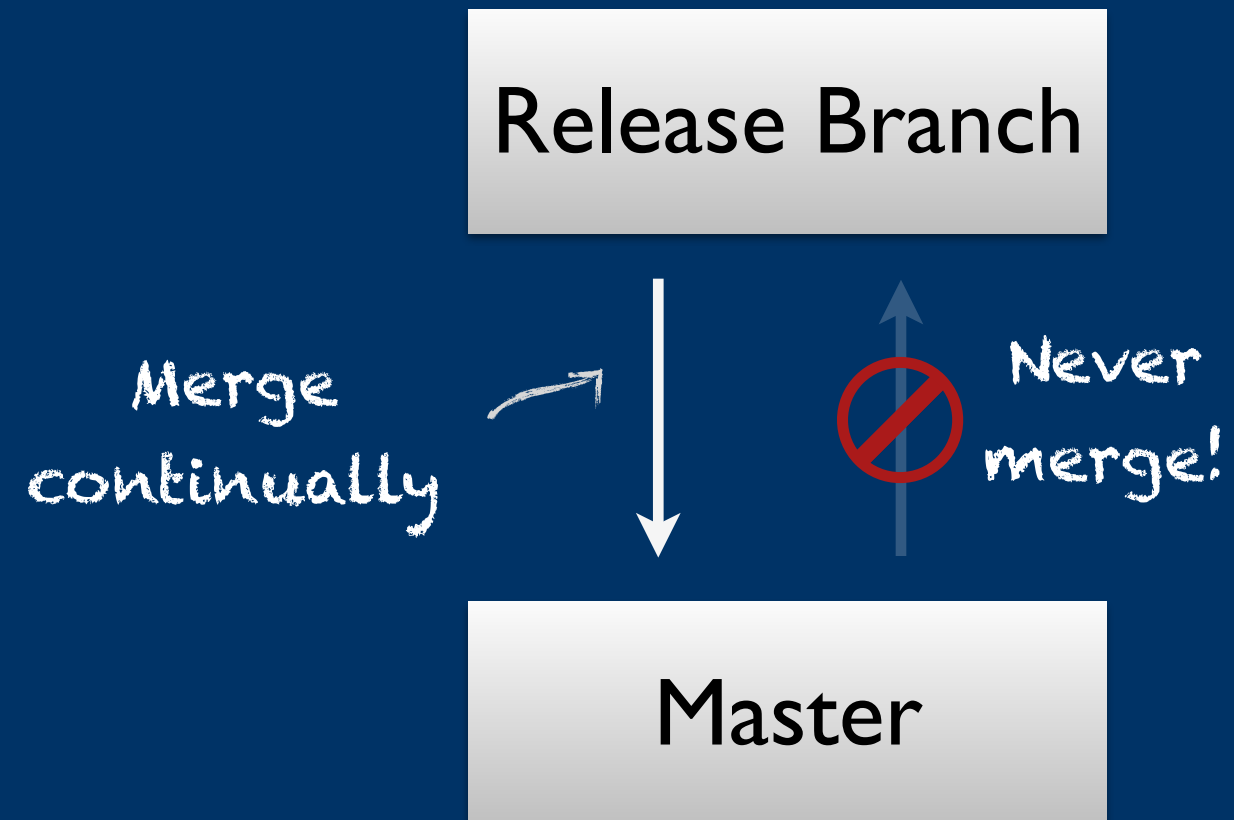


<http://bit.ly/branch-based-workflows>



# The merge protocol

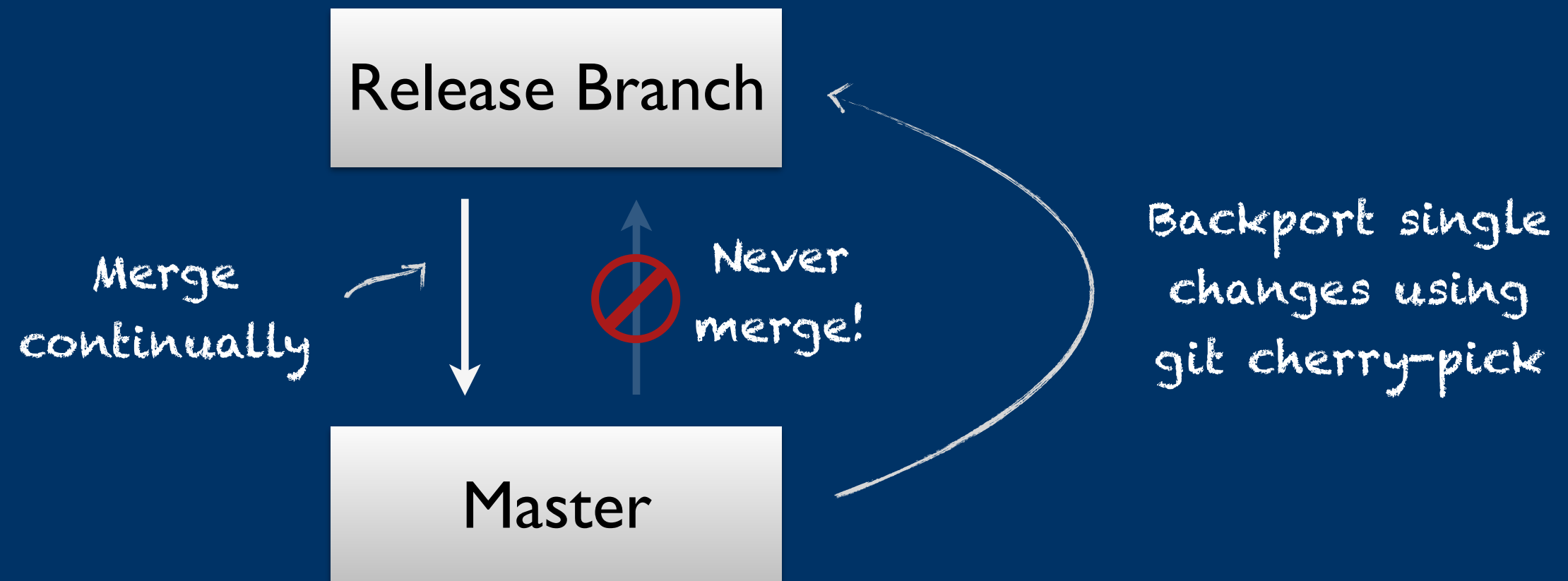
The secret sauce



<http://bit.ly/branch-based-workflows>

# The merge protocol

The secret sauce



<http://bit.ly/branch-based-workflows>



The secret sauce

# The merge protocol



<http://bit.ly/branch-based-workflows>



# More on **git** workflows

## [atlassian.com/git](https://atlassian.com/git)

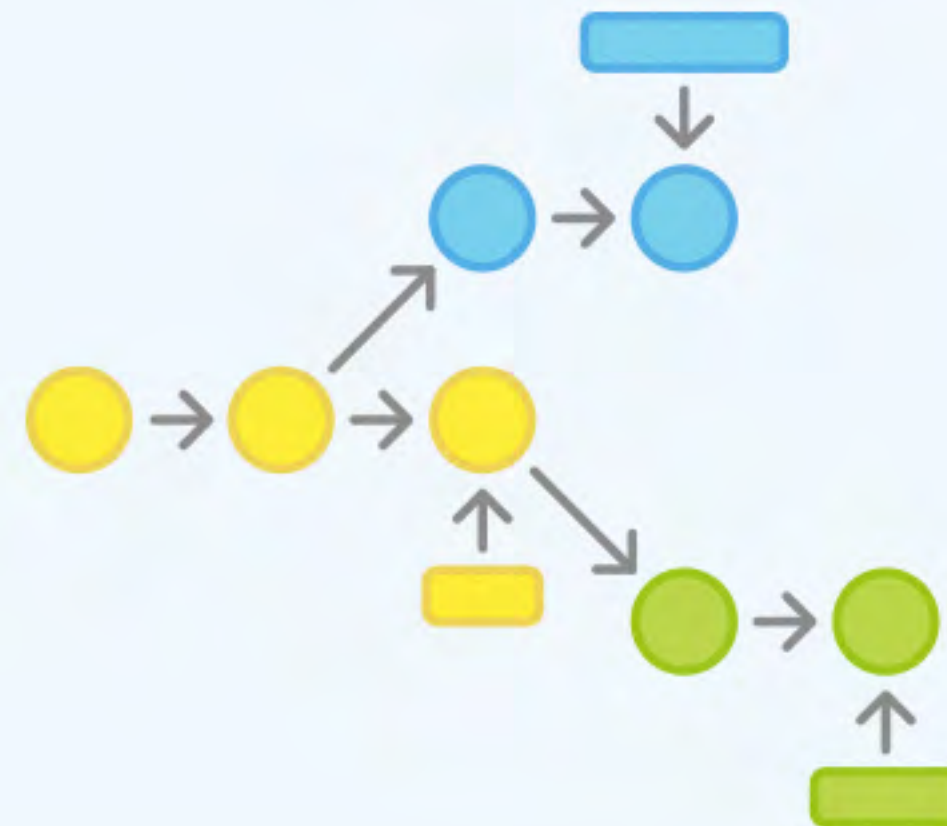
### Git Tutorials

[Overview](#)[Git Tutorials](#)[Git Workflows](#)[Git Resources](#)

### Git Workflows

**T**he array of possible workflows can make it hard to know where to begin when implementing Git in the workplace. This page provides a starting point by surveying the most common Git workflows for enterprise teams.

As you read through, remember that these workflows are designed to be guidelines rather than concrete rules. We want to show you what's possible, so you can mix and match aspects from different workflows to suit your individual needs.







# Practices

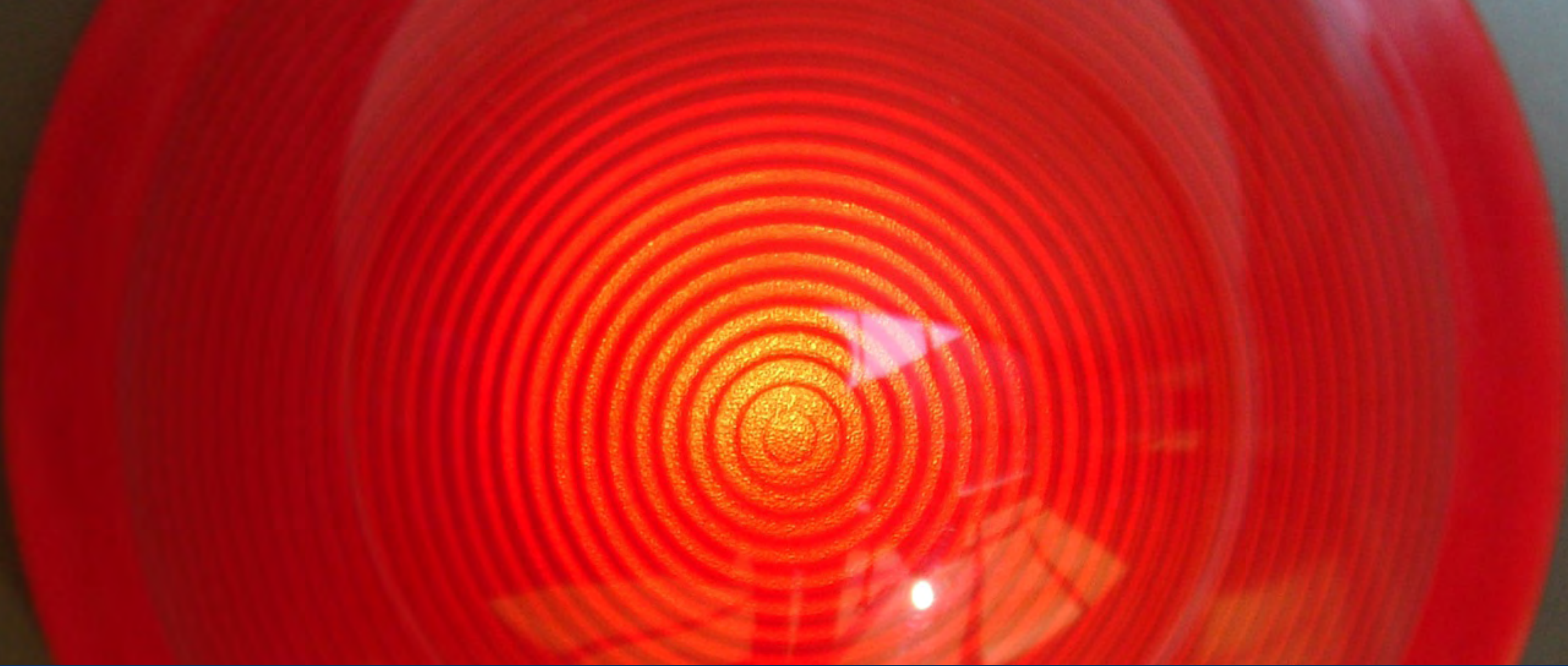




4

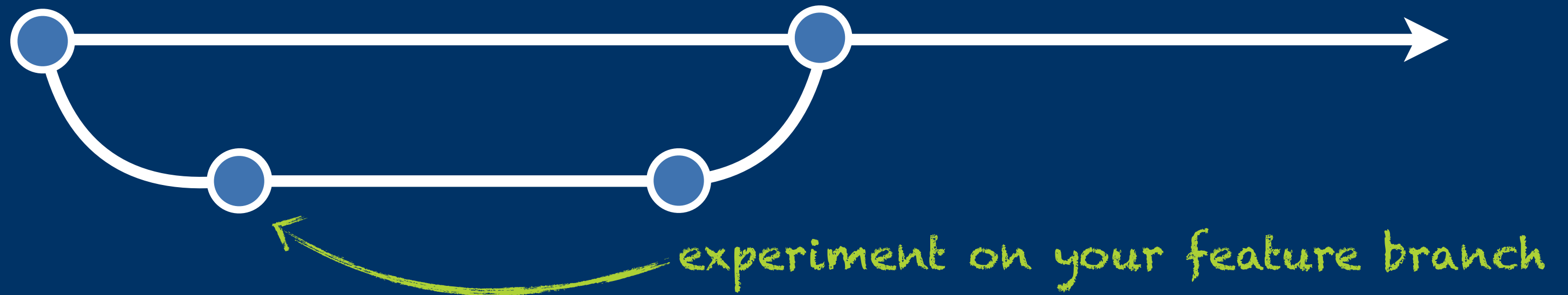
# Practices



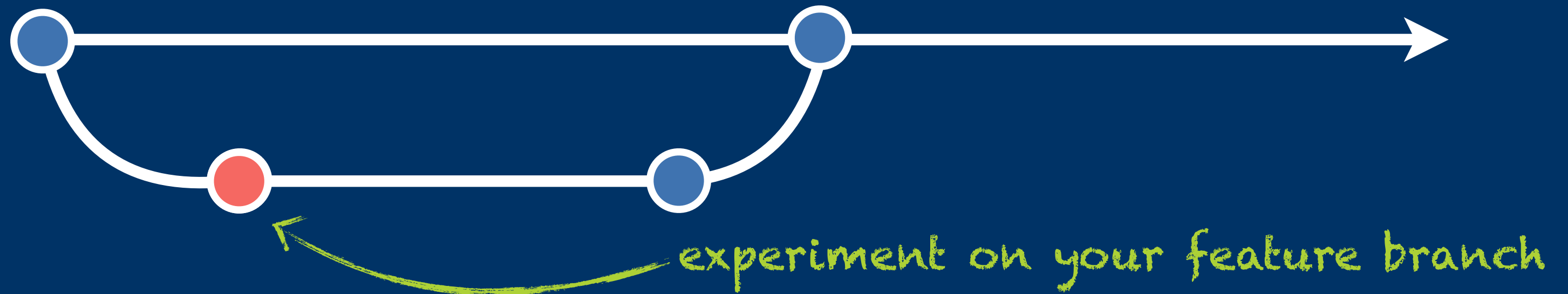


What happens to CI with git?

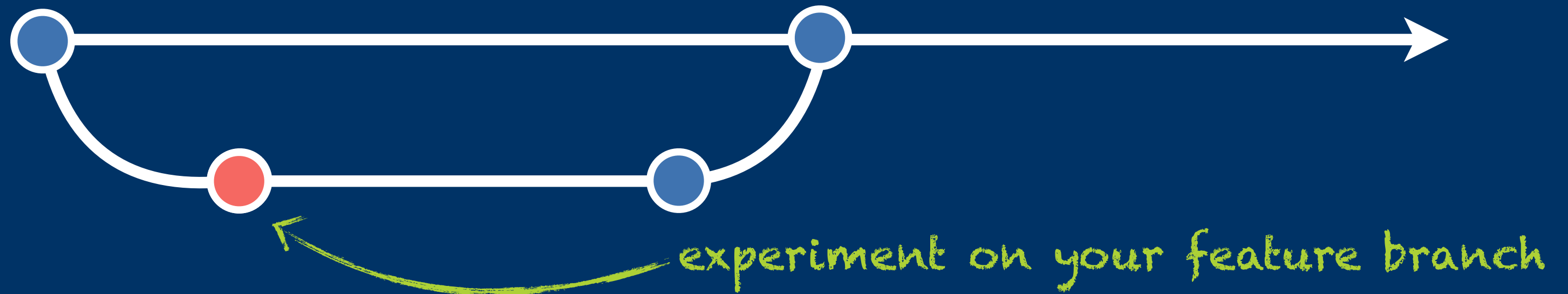
# Running builds on feature branches



# Running builds on feature branches

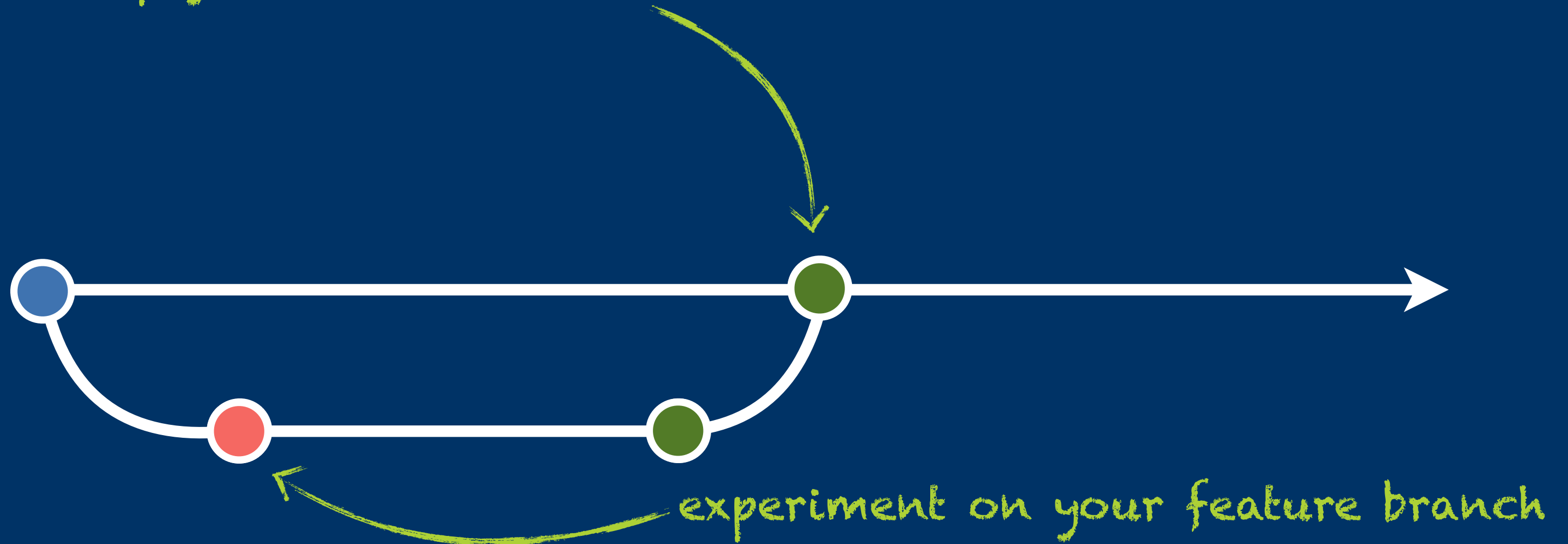


# Running builds on feature branches



# Running builds on feature branches

keep your master branch green





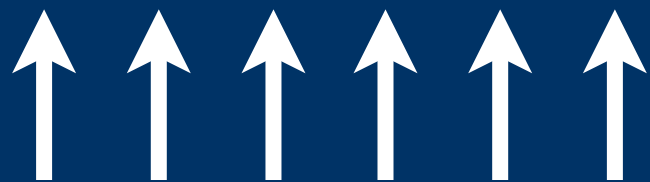
x developer





x developer

**times**



x push to remote

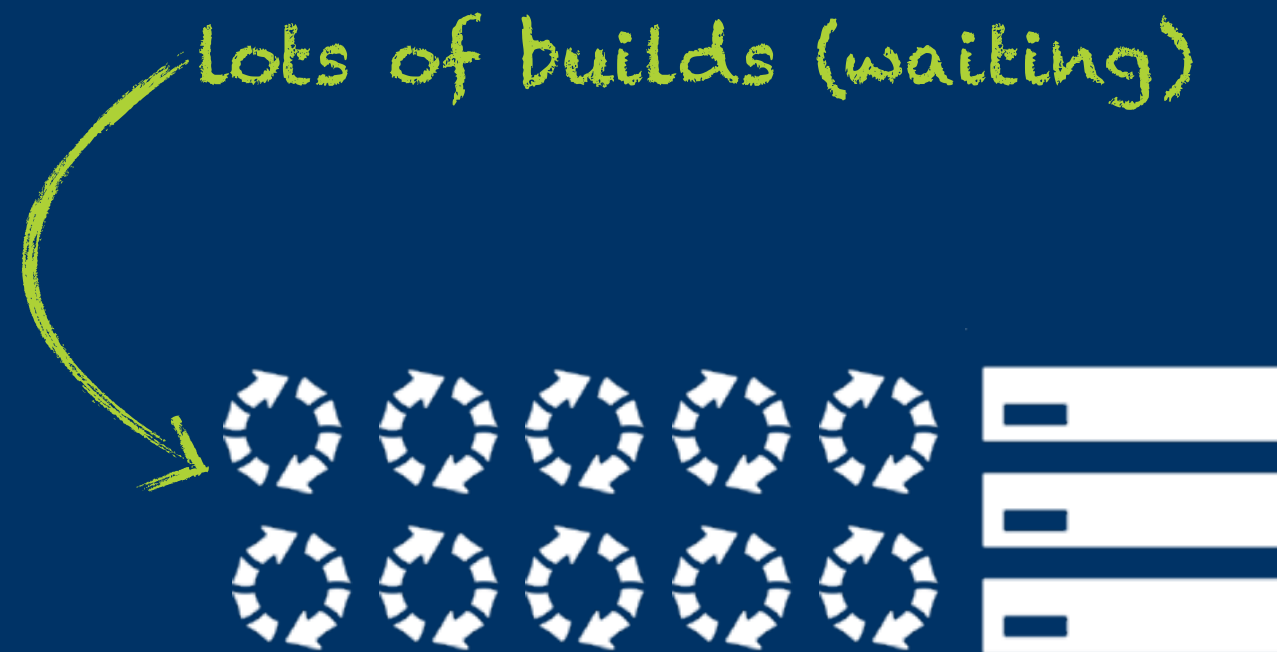


x developer

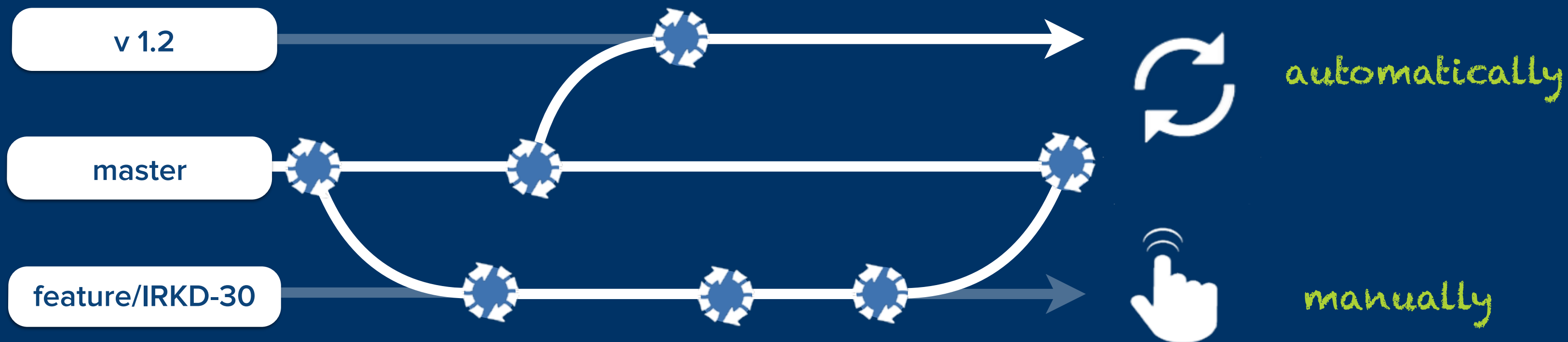
**times**



x push to remote



# Running builds on feature branches



# Code Reviews

Better Quality

Find errors

# Code Reviews

Learn

# Pull Requests

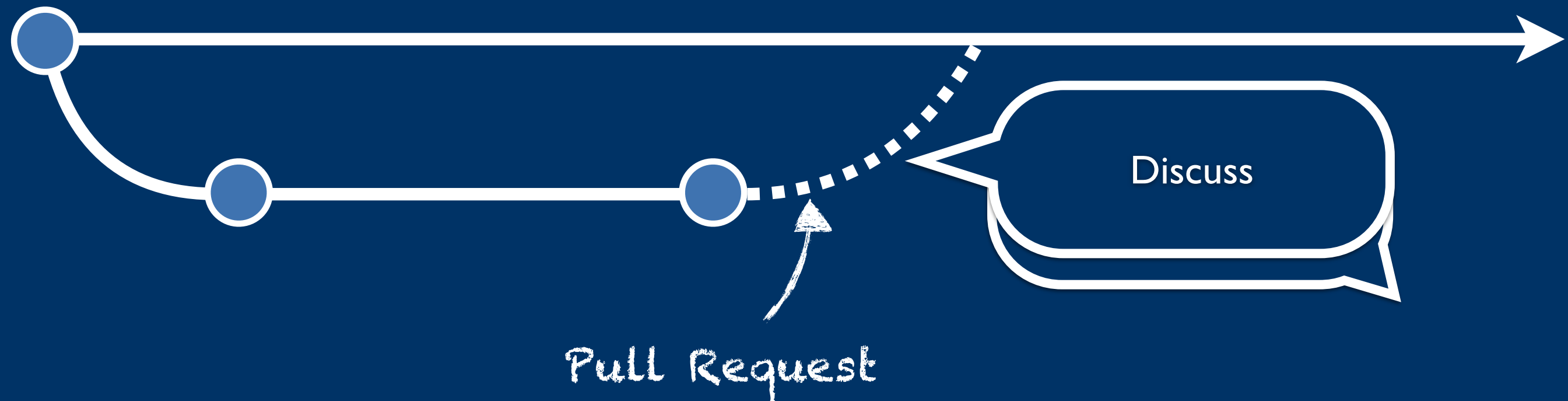
part of your daily workflow



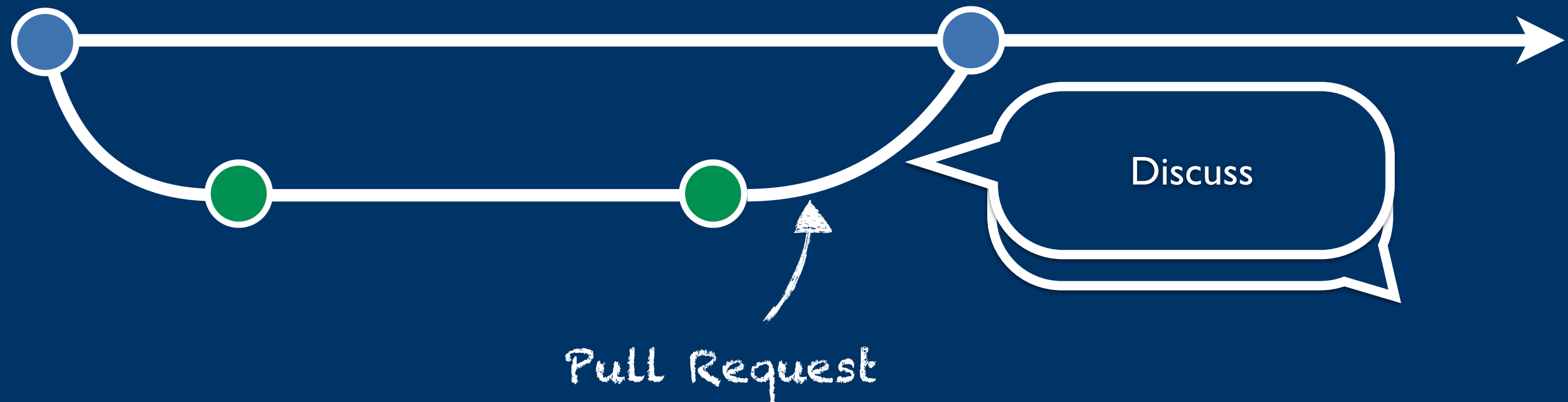
Part of your daily work



Part of your daily work




Part of your daily work





In Conclusion: the recipe



## Collaboration Model




## Branching Model



## Adopt Git Practices





## Collaboration Model


Centralized

## Branching Model

## Adopt Git Practices







## Collaboration Model


Centralized

## Branching Model

Product  
workflow

## Adopt Git Practices





## Collaboration Model

Centralized


## Branching Model

Product  
workflow

Continuous  
delivery  
workflow

## Adopt Git Practices





## Collaboration Model

Centralized

## Branching Model


Product  
workflow

Continuous  
delivery  
workflow

Merge  
protocol

## Adopt Git Practices





## Collaboration Model

Centralized

## Branching Model


Product  
workflow


Continuous  
delivery  
workflow

Merge  
protocol

## Adopt Git Practices

Build  
automatically,  
but leave  
knobs!





## Collaboration Model

Centralized

## Branching Model

Product  
workflow


Continuous  
delivery  
workflow

Merge  
protocol

## Adopt Git Practices

Embrace PR

Build  
automatically,  
but leave  
knobs!



# Thank you for your attention!

 @stefansaasen

[ssaasen@atlassian.com](mailto:ssaasen@atlassian.com)

[www.atlassian.com](http://www.atlassian.com)



# Credits

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/45143319@N00/3888895871/>

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/40145521@N00/460270581/>

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/41864721@N00/4647696349>

<http://www.flickr.com/photos48889052497@N01/12613483263/>

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/30928442@N08/4766664095/>

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/marfis75/3272079115/>

