Scaling Without Rules

Ben Gracewood
VP of Engineering, vendhq.com
@nzben

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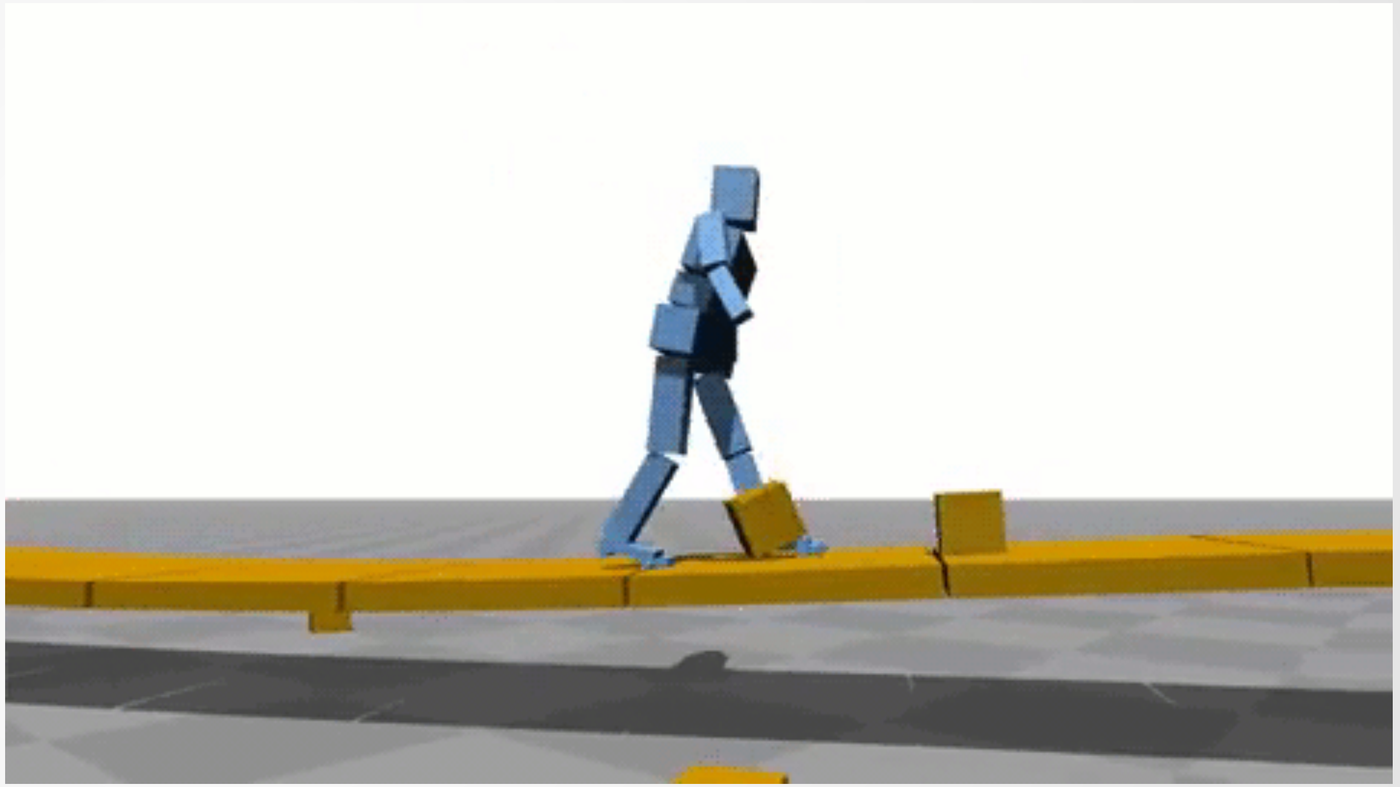


learn

A system for debugging people and organisations

@nzben

wtf?

trust
&
empowerment

We want Vend to succeed with as few rules as possible.

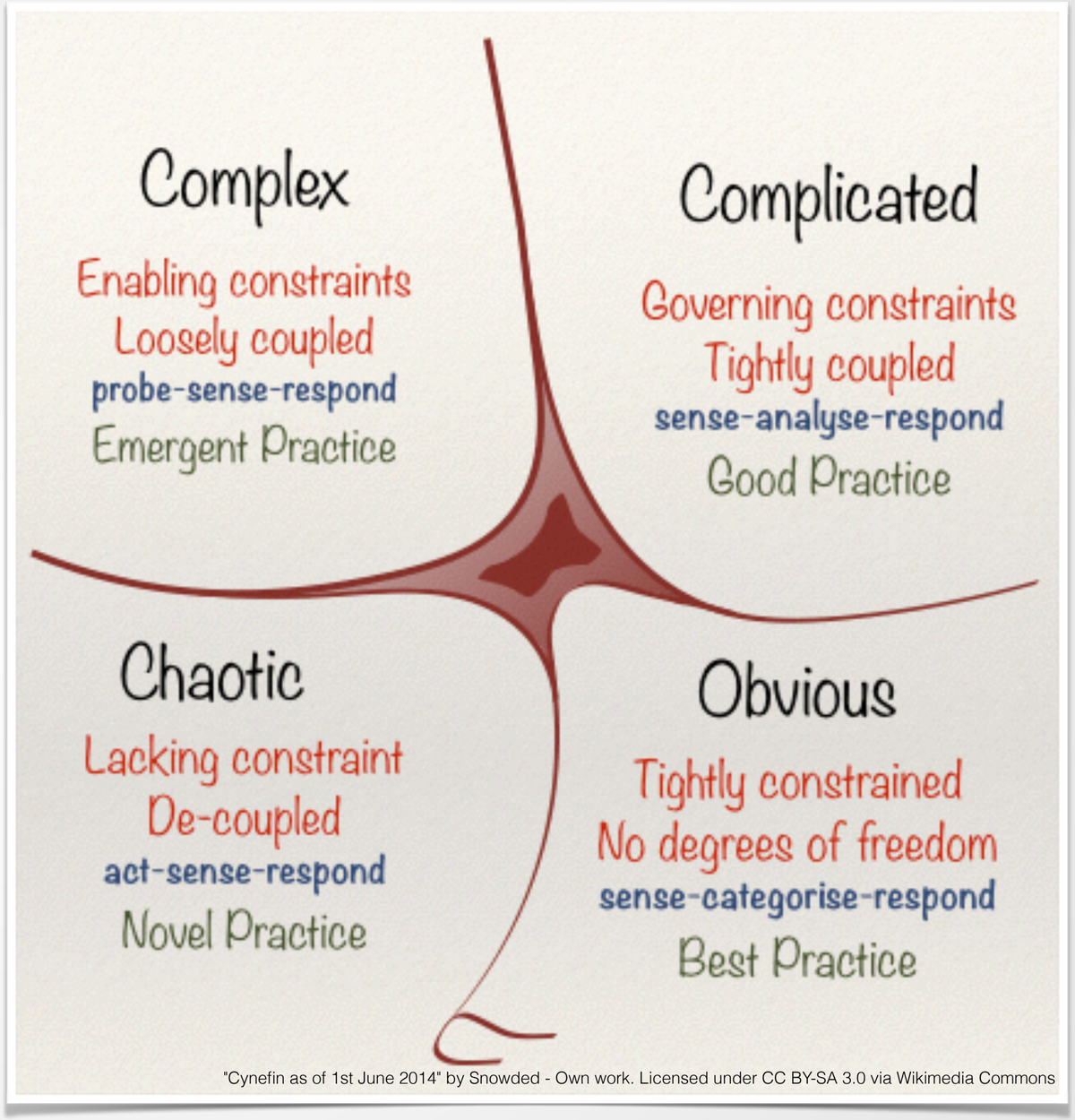
Creativity

You must break the rules as a matter of policy – all day, every day, with a degree of rigour and dedication to the cause

Phil Beadle

http://www.amazon.com/Dancing-about-Architecture-Creativity-Independent/dp/1845907256

Cynefin



"Cynefin as of 1st June 2014" by Snowded - Own work. Licensed under CC BY-SA 3.0 via Wikimedia Commons

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cynefin

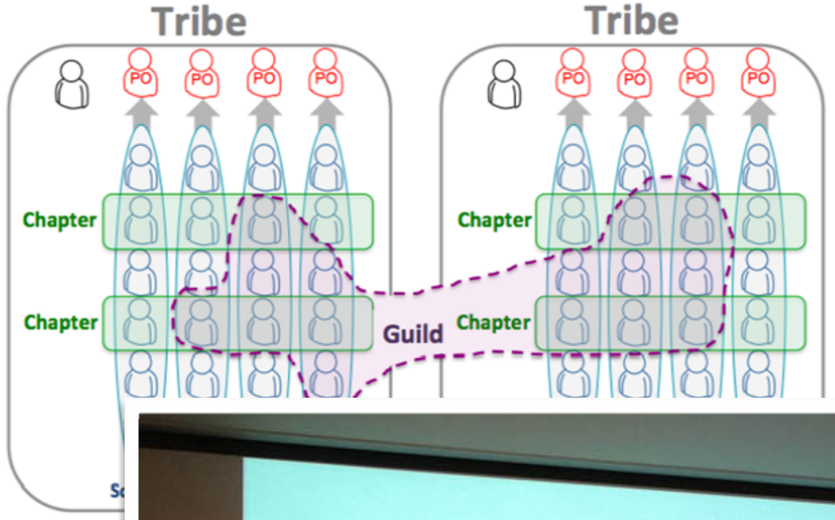
honesty

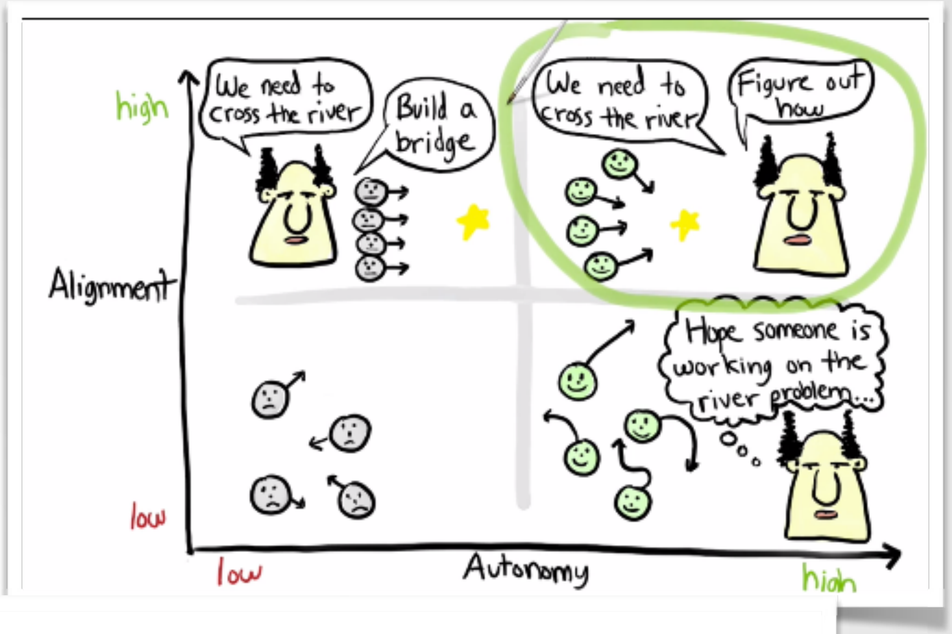
We need to have honesty without requiring process.

research

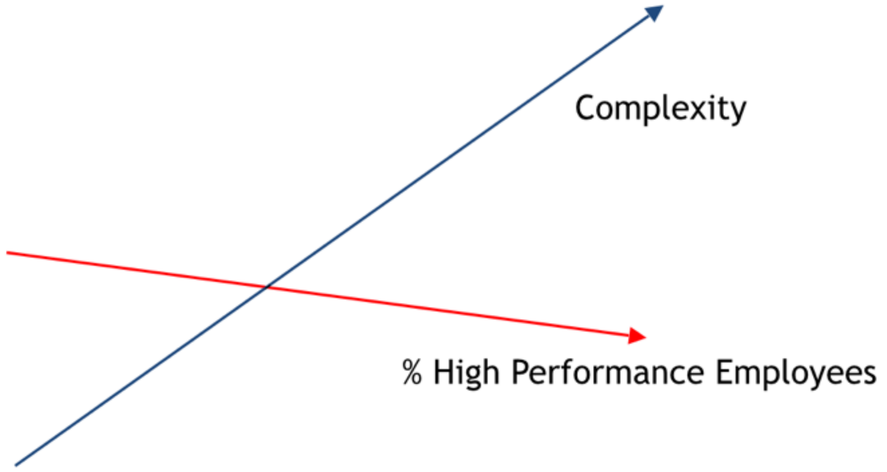
Scaling Agile @ Spotify
with Tribes, Squads, Chapters & Guilds

Henrik Kniberg & Anders Ivarsson
Oct 2012





Growth Also Often Shrinks Talent Density

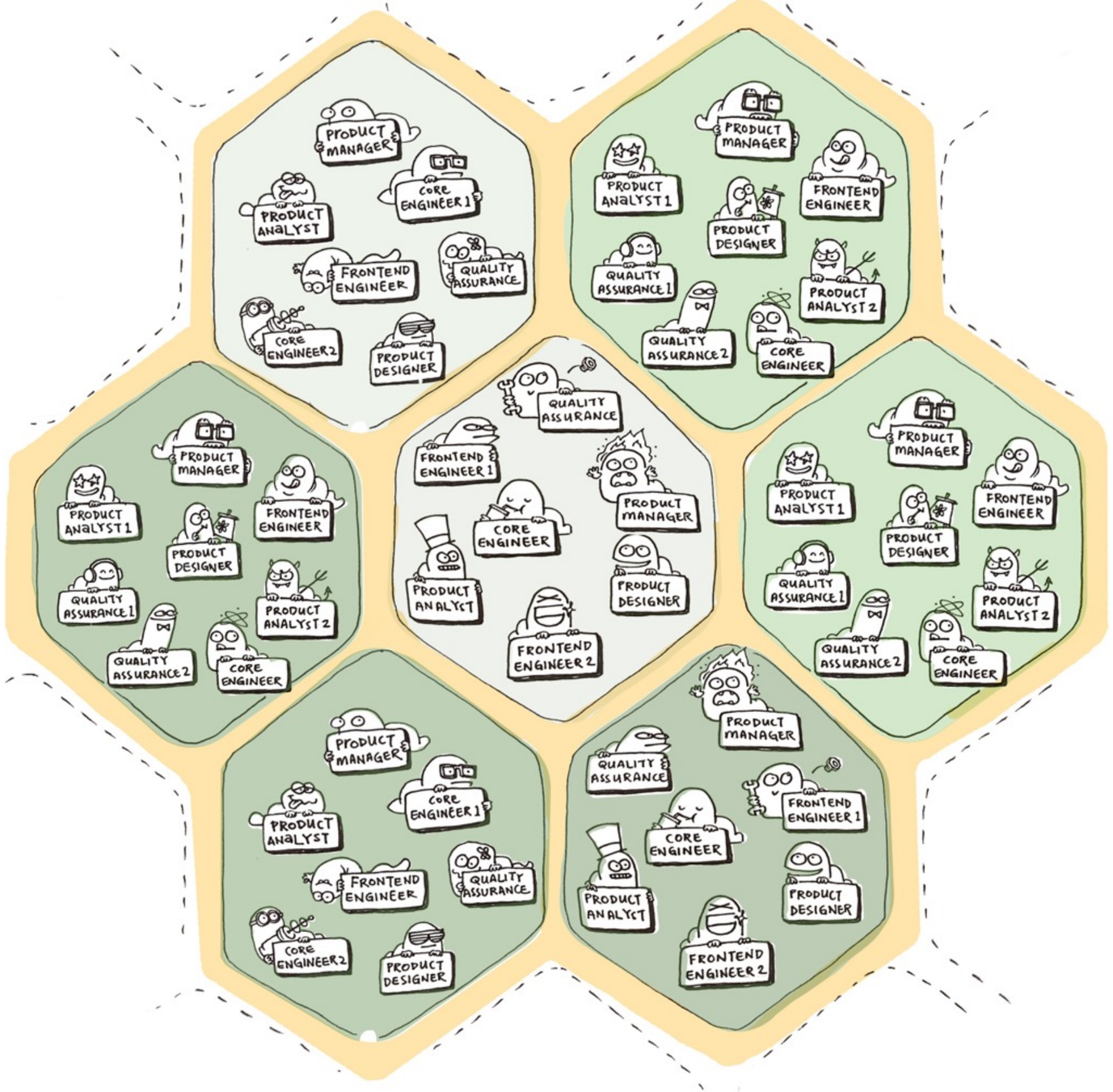


NETFLIX

same but different

- Small, focussed teams
- Very few rules (heavy trust)
- High alignment

QUALITY ASSURANCE
FRONTEND ENGINEER 1
PRODUCT MANAGER
CORE ENGINEER
PRODUCT ANALYST
PRODUCT DESIGNER
FRONTEND ENGINEER 2


PRODUCT MANAGER
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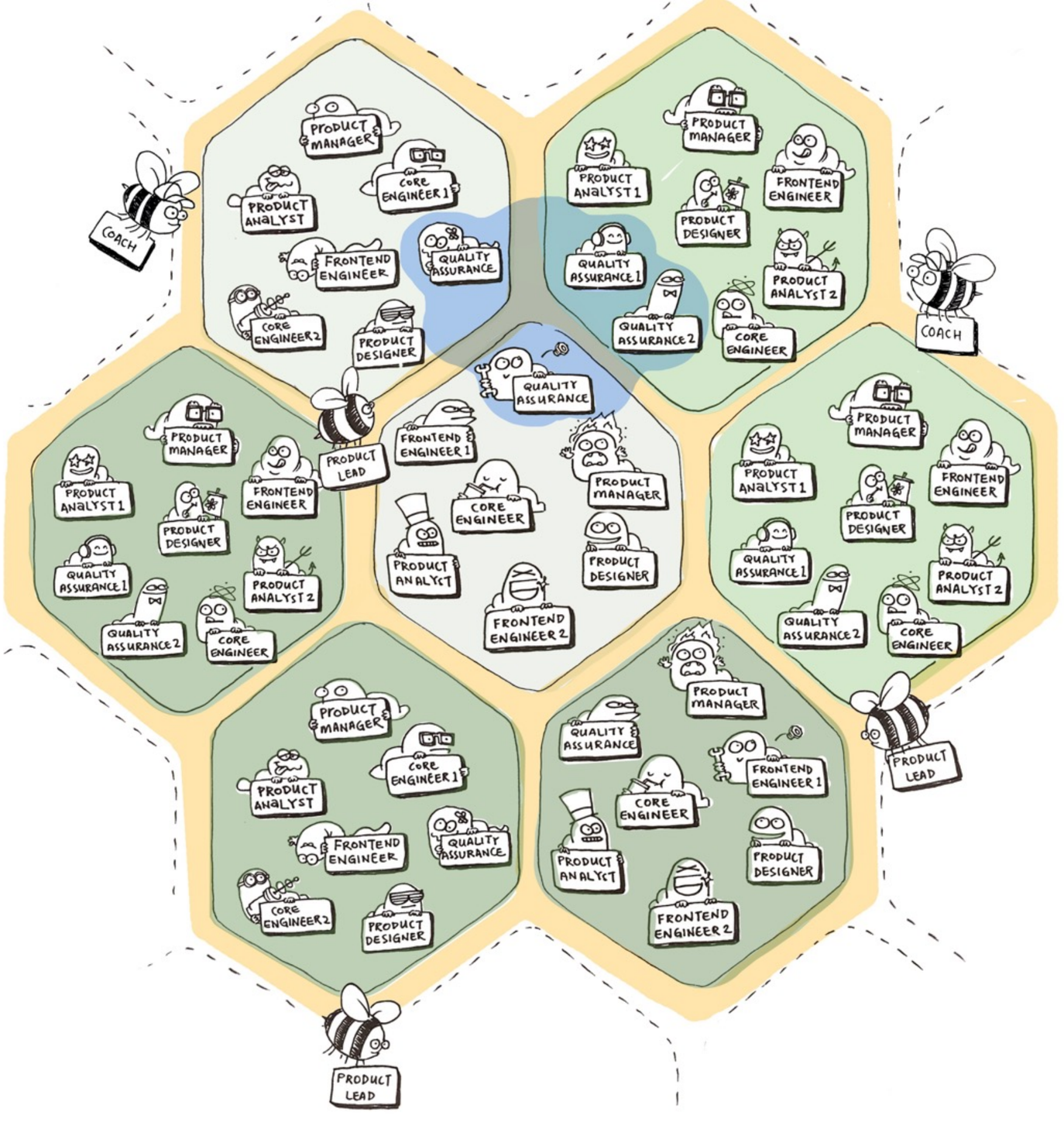
COACH
PRODUCT MANAGER
CORE ENGINEER 1
PRODUCT ANALYST
FRONTEND ENGINEER
QUALITY ASSURANCE
CORE ENGINEER 2
PRODUCT DESIGNER
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PRODUCT ANALYST 1
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QUALITY ASSURANCE 1
PRODUCT ANALYST 2
QUALITY ASSURANCE 2
CORE ENGINEER
COACH
PRODUCT LEAD
PRODUCT MANAGER
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QUALITY ASSURANCE 2
CORE ENGINEER
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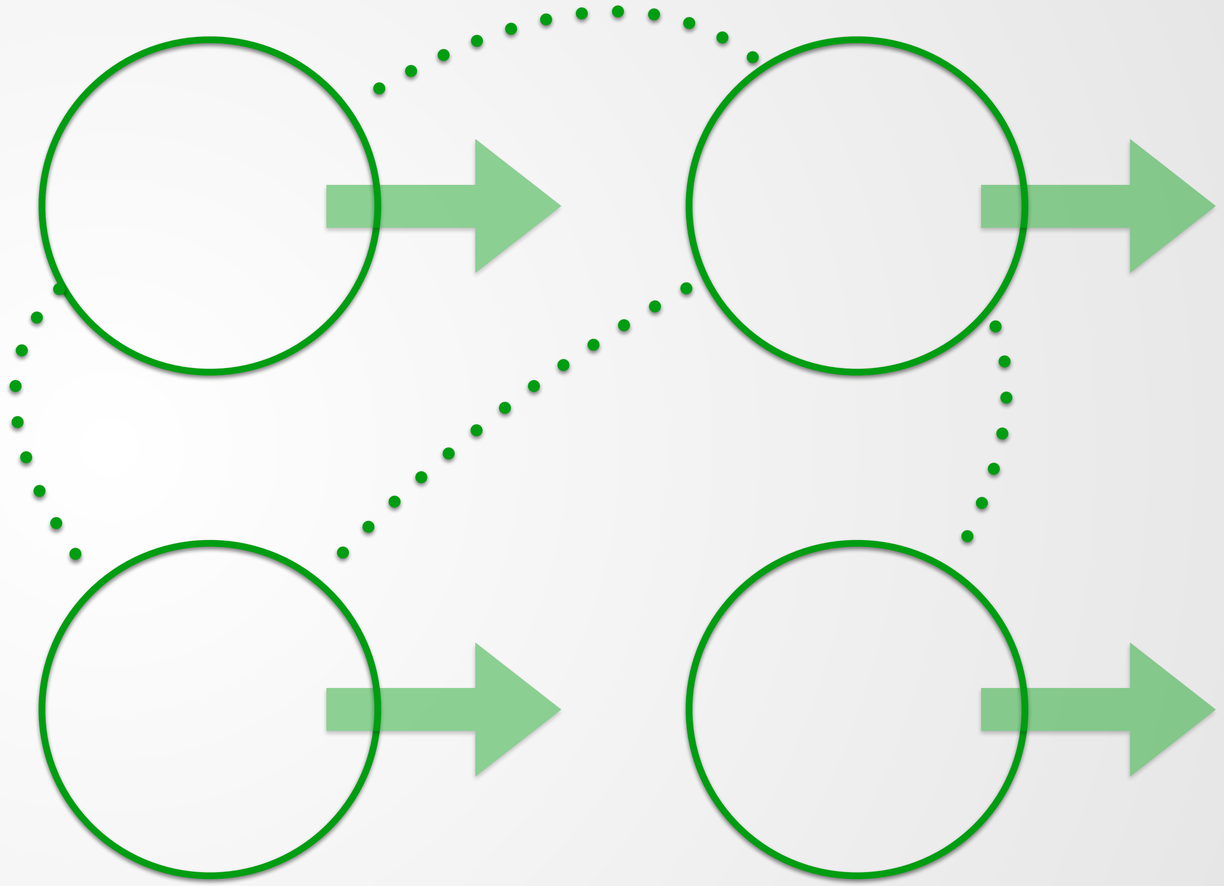
PRODUCT ANALYST
PRODUCT DESIGNER
FRONTEND ENGINEER 2
PRODUCT LEAD

highly aligned,
loosely coupled
small teams



ideas

New Idea
Bec & Lleyton
'It's a very lonely time'
MOST CANDID INTERVIEW EVER!
EXPLOSIVE INTERVIEW
ANGE'S SECRET LOVER
'She will leave Brad!'

What happened to my little girl?
Easy chicken dinners!
New Idea
Divorce is not an option
BEC'S OTHER MAN!
OUR DIET SECRETS
FIVE-MINUTE BODY MAKEOVER!

MARCIA BRADY MY DARKEST SECRET REVEALED!
New Idea
MKR
BIGGEST BLOW-UP EVER!
'The rudest person I ever met'
BEC'S SHOCK IT'S FINALLY OVER!
MY $8 DIET TRICK!
COWBOY'S SECRET WIFE!
ANDRE & KAT OUR CRAZY WEDDING!
GEORGE'S FAKE WEDDING EXPOSED!

ELLE MACPHERSON REUNITES WITH EX
FEED YOUR FAMILY FOR JUST $10!
New Idea
BABY BOOM!
Jens SECRET DATES WITH A MARRIED MAN
His devastated Aussie wife speaks out: 'Jen's been my friend for 10 years!'

MKR
THE SHOCK PICS THEY TRIED TO HIDE
'I'm having a girl!'
KATE'S HAPPY NEWS!
ENGAGED... TO MY STALKER!
Crissy's shock tell-all
FIFI BOX

WIN $1 MILLION!
New Idea
EXCLUSIVE
Defiant Meg
I love him!
Her passionate confession & EXCLUSIVE PHOTOS
Tina's lamb roast with Charles & Camilla!
Tennis with DESTROY my 14yr old son
New husband on the edge
GST BUSTERS
FREE petrol for a year
Olympic BONANZA
WIN best tickets, travel, hotels & cash

5-MINUTE STIR-FRIES
$40 VOUCHER FOR EVERY READER!
New Idea
MY MIRACLE BABY
WILLS & KATE
WEDDING OF THE CENTURY!
The date, the ring, the venue – it's on at last
OUR BIG NEWS!

Ally McBeal to quit
20 EASY decorating TRICKS
New Idea
The night Shane lost it
Nuns' bizarre infertility cure... that works!
On location exclusive
Kylie's grisly MURDER
YOUNG, RICH & HIP
STARS DISH THE DIRT
the casting couch, drugs and Hollywood men

bounded context

https://www.flickr.com/photos/quasimondo

Connascence

A software quality metric to allow reasoning about the complexity caused by coupling.

A tool to help prioritise what should be refactored first.

https://youtu.be/lp2o4vbAK3s

Connascence of position

```
float divide (
   int a , int b ){ … }
```

```
x = divide ( 1 , 2 )
```

Connascence of name

```
float divide(
   int numerator ,
   int demonminator ) {…}
```

```
x = divide(
    numerator: 1,
    denominator: 2 )
```

Connascence

- Name
- Type
- Meaning
- Position
- Algorithm
- Execution
- Timing
- Values
- Identity

Weaker

Stronger

types of connasence

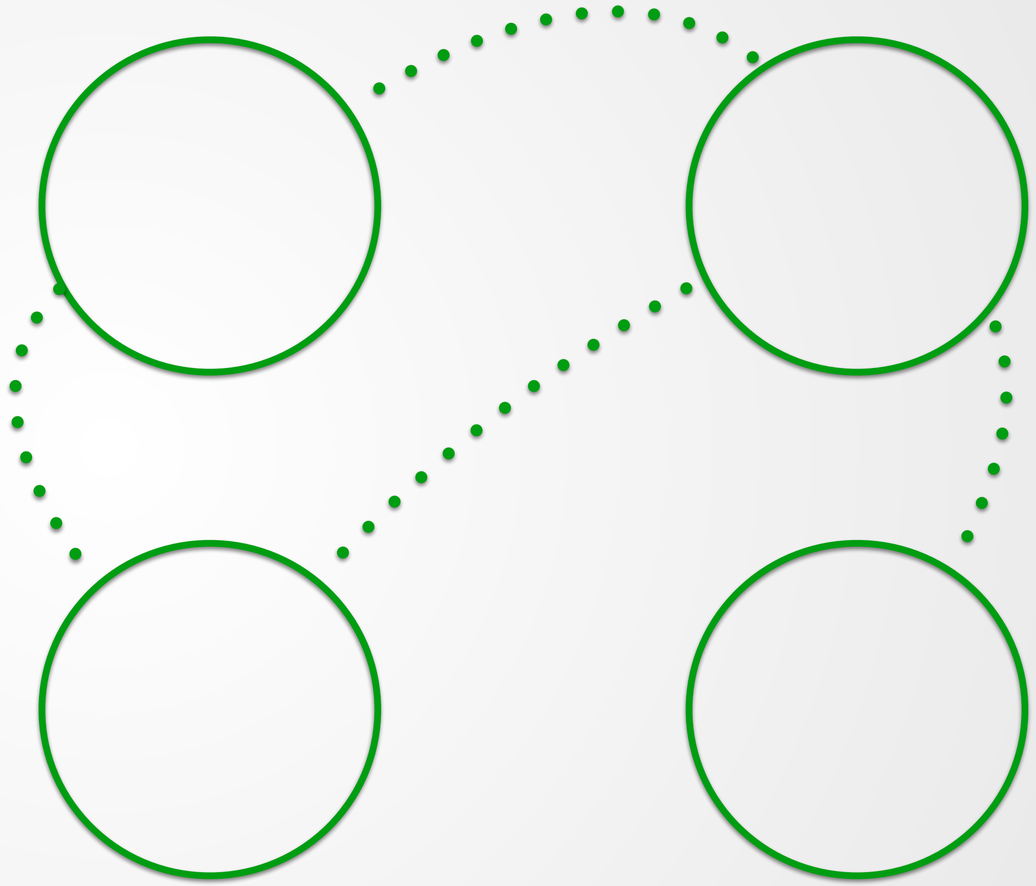
Static

- Name
- Type
- Meaning
- Position
- Algorithm

Dynamic

- Execution
- Timing
- Value
- Identity

reasoning



bounded context

https://www.flickr.com/photos/quasimondo

Connascence of teams?

Connascence of teams

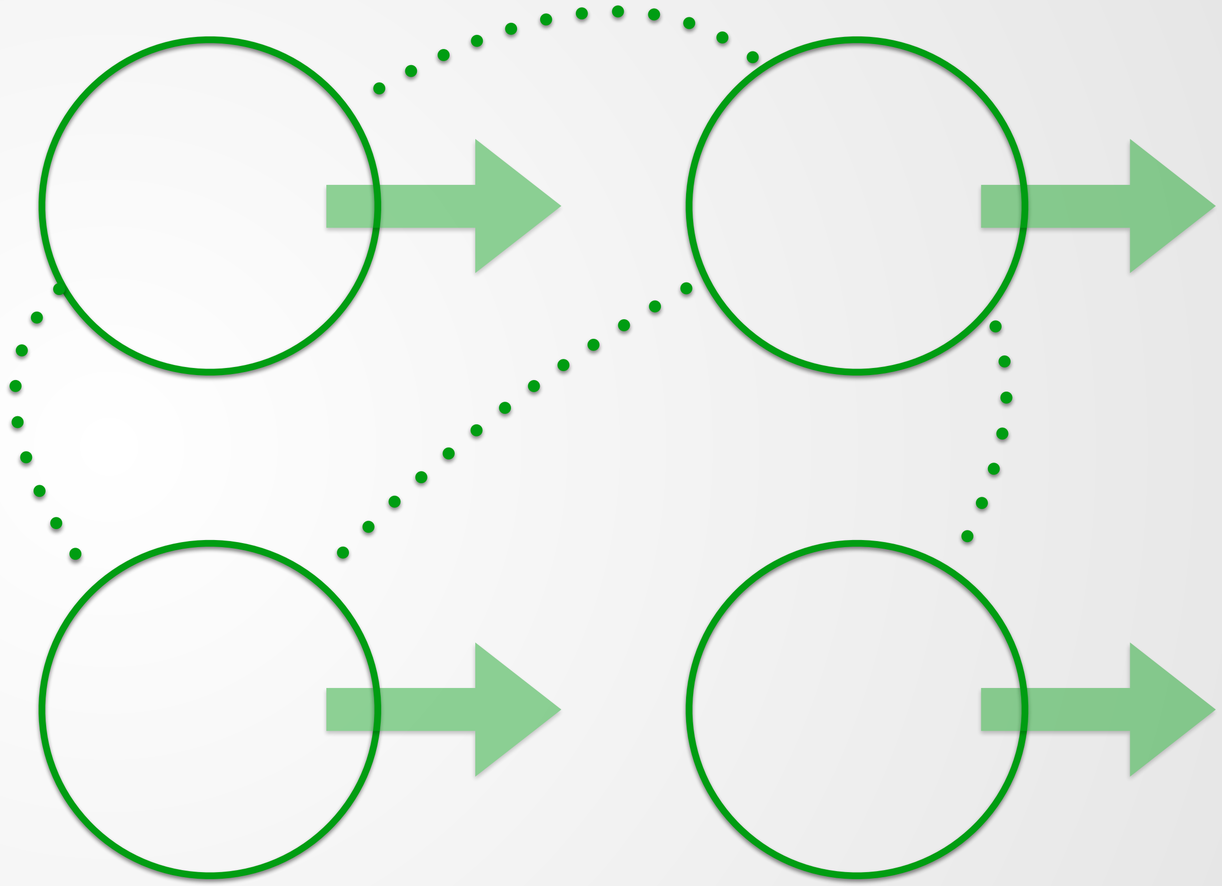
Static

- People
- Location
- Platform

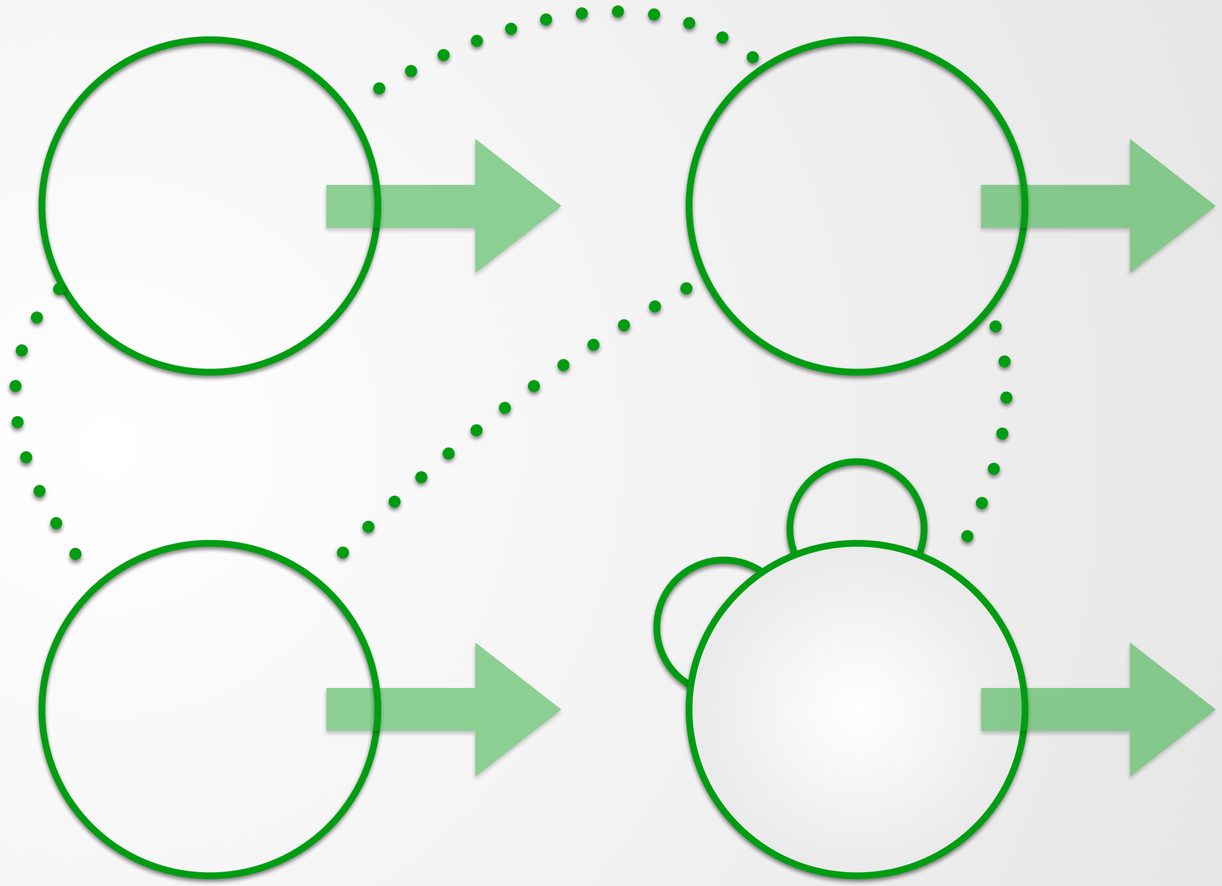
Dynamic

- Vision
- Scope
- Deadline

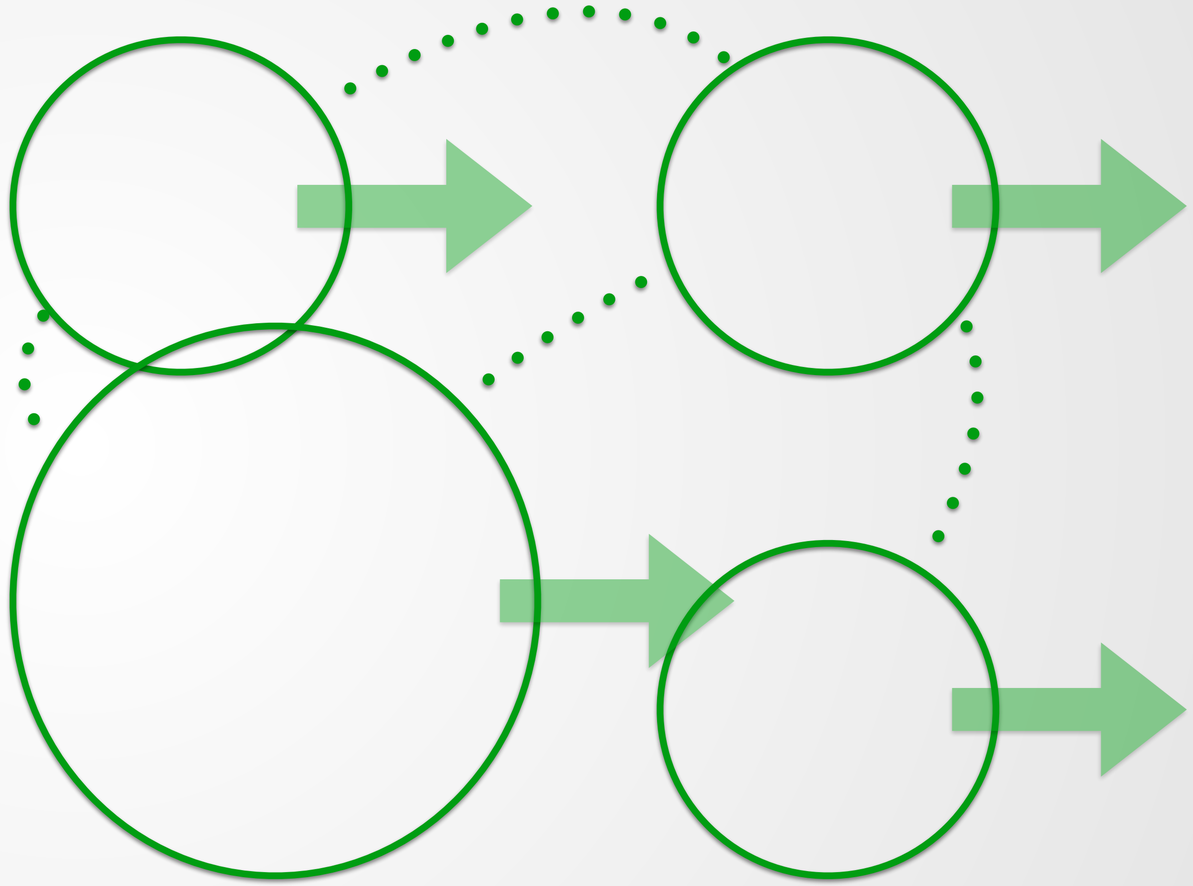
framework for reasoning



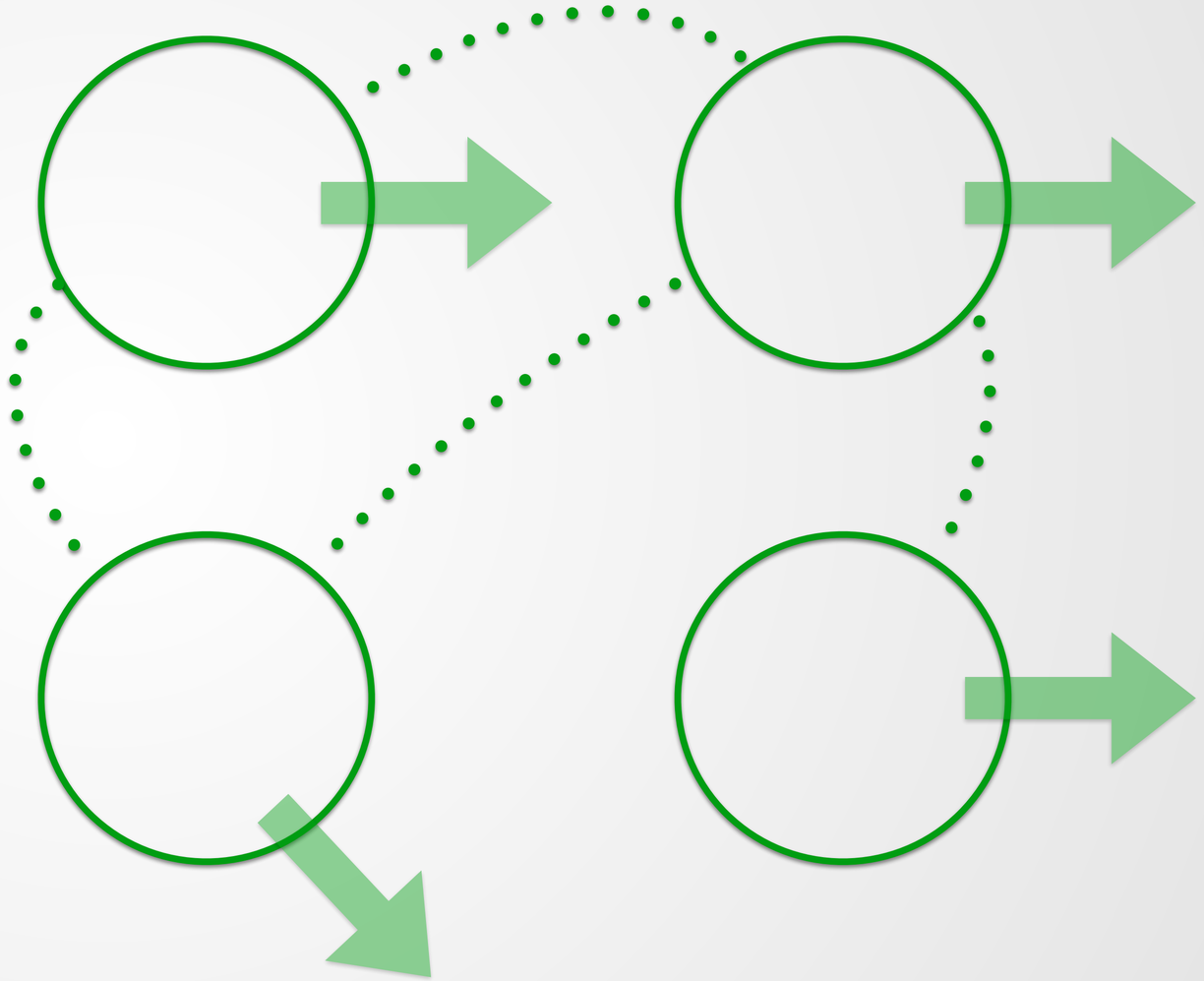
framework for reasoning



framework for reasoning



framework for reasoning



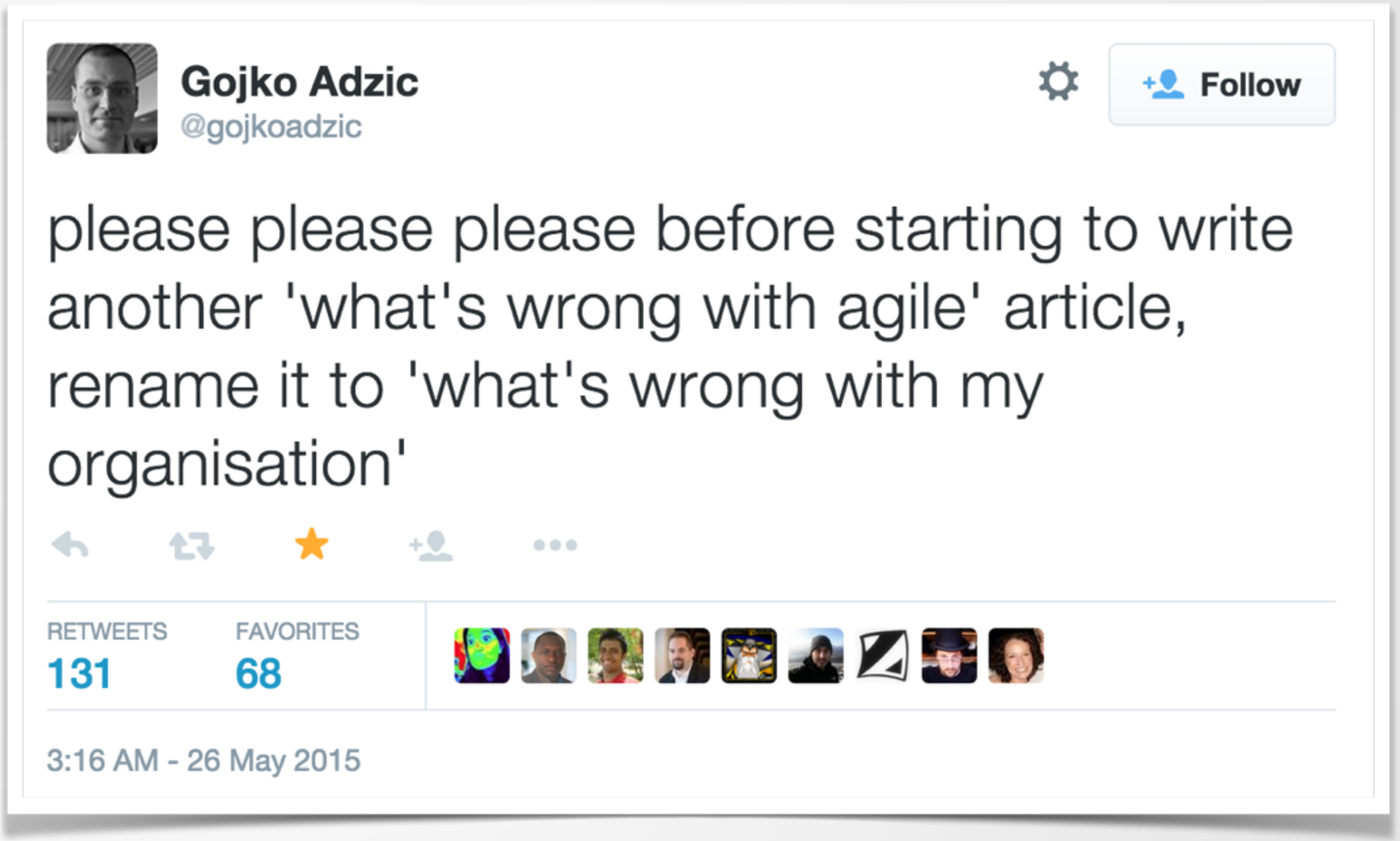
team connascence

+

team context

A framework for reasoning about the complexity of teams and interactions

so?


Gojko Adzic
@gojkoadzic
Follow
please please please before starting to write another 'what's wrong with agile' article, rename it to 'what's wrong with my organisation'
RETWEETS
131
FAVORITES
68
3:16 AM - 26 May 2015

what?

- Apply principle, not process
- Use context and conscience to debug teams and interactions

Thanks

Ben Gracewood
VP of Engineering, vendhq.com
@nzben